

The Hongkong Telegraph

WEATHER FORECAST
FINE
Barometer 29.70

October 8 1915, Temperature 6 a.m. 77 2 p.m. 85
Humidity 91 69

(ESTABLISHED 1881.)
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October 8 1915, Temperature 6 a.m. 78 2 p.m. 84
Humidity 82 65

3010 日廿月八年卯乙

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1915.

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WAR TELEGRAMS.

THE SITUATION IN THE BALKANS.

ABSENCE OF DEFINITE NEWS.

The Allies' Double Offensive.

TERRIBLE ATROCITIES IN ARMENIA.

[Reuter's Service to The "Telegraph."]

THE BALKAN SITUATION.

BULGARIA FORWARDS ULTIMATUM TO SERBIA.

October 6, 5.30 p.m.
According to Reuter's correspondent at Petrograd, the Serbian Archimandrite at Moscow has received news that Bulgaria has rejected the Russian demands and sent an ultimatum to Serbia, requiring an answer within twenty hours.

ALLIES ENTHUSIASTICALLY RECEIVED.

October 6, 5.50 p.m.
A French wireless message says that M. Venizelos states that his resignation cannot alter the fact that the landing of the Allied troops will take its course. The people at large have given the French and British troops an enthusiastic reception.

M. VENIZELLOS MAKES A DECLARATION.

October 6, 7.05 p.m.
The Athens correspondent of the *Fall Mall Gazette* interviewed M. Venizelos, who declared that his resignation was inevitable owing to the impossibility of reconciling his interpretation of the Greco-Serbian treaty with the King's opinion. A Coalition Cabinet is probable.

ENEMY OFFENSIVE AGAINST SERBIA.

October 7, 7.15 p.m.
Reuter's correspondent at Zurich, says that large numbers of Austrian and German troops withdrawn from the Russian and Italian fronts are proceeding through Transylvania to southern Hungary to join in the offensive against Serbia.

SERBIA EXPEDITIONARY CORPS.

October 7, 9.15 p.m.
Reuter's correspondent at Athens, says that the French Minister, in a message to the troops, who have landed at Salonica, praises them as the Serbia Expeditionary Corps, and says that he is confident that their conduct will leave the best impression on a friendly country they are about to traverse in order to reach territory of a valiant ally.

WAR TELEGRAMS.

THE BALKAN SITUATION.

A GREEK COALITION CABINET.

October 6, 11.40 p.m.
Reuter's correspondent at Athens reports that a conference of the King and ex-Premiers decided in favour of the formation of a Coalition Cabinet under M. Zaimis without M. Venizelos.

RUSSIAN MINISTER LEAVES SOFIA.

October 7, 1.20 a.m.
The Russian Minister has left Sofia.

BULGARIA'S DECISION FOLLOWED BY A RUPTURE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

October 7, 1.30 a.m.
According to Reuter's correspondent at Petrograd, a telegram from Sofia, dated the 5th instant, says that the reply of the Bulgarian Government to the Russian ultimatum was delivered at 2.40 that afternoon. As it was unsatisfactory, the Russian Minister, notified M. Radolavoff of the rupture of diplomatic relations. The Dutch Charge d'Affaires takes charge of Russian interests.

ALLIES MINISTERS ASK FOR PASSPORTS.

October 7, 3.45 a.m.
Reuter's correspondent at Sofia, says that on the 5th instant, the Russian, British, French and Italian Ministers asked for their passports.

M. ZAIMIS TO FORM A CABINET.

October 7, 9.50 a.m.
Reuter's correspondent at Athens states that M. Zaimis has accepted the task of forming the Cabinet, which includes the Opposition leaders.

SERBIAN MINISTER APPLIES FOR PASSPORTS.

October 7, 11.00 a.m.
Reuter's correspondent at Paris, says that the Serbian Minister at Sofia asked for his passports yesterday morning.

THE ALLIES IN THE WEST.

A HEAVY BOMBARDMENT.

October 6, 5.00 p.m.
Reuter's correspondent at Paris says that the French guns are heavily bombarding the whole front. A communique states that the bombardment was reciprocal in Artois, and particularly violent in the region of Givenchy, where we made some progress by grenade fighting. Our artillery was especially active in Champagne, on the heights of the Meuse, Flirey and Lorraine.

BERLIN ANNOUNCES ANOTHER BIG FRENCH OFFENSIVE.

October 6, 8.10 p.m.
According to Reuter's correspondent at Amsterdam another big French offensive in Champagne is announced in to-night's Berlin communique, which admits the violence of the attacks but claims to have repulsed the offensive.

OVER 1,000 MORE PRISONERS TAKEN.

October 7, 1.05 a.m.
A Paris communique says:—Our action in Champagne to-day has secured fresh results. The infantry, after solid artillery preparation, assaulted and carried the village of Tahure and reached the summit of Tahure Hill, which is a point d'appui in the enemy's second line. Over a thousand prisoners were taken. There were no actions on the remainder of the front.

WAR TELEGRAMS.

HOUSE OF LORDS AND ARMENIANS.

LIGHT THROWN ON TURKISH ATROCITIES.

October 6, 10.45 p.m.
In the House of Lords, asking for information regarding the Armenian atrocities, Lord Cromer said that even though there was no trustworthy evidence of direct German complicity, in view of Germany's present influence at Constantinople her moral responsibility was unquestionable. He urged the utmost publicity of the facts in India, as he was convinced that despite a natural unwillingness to believe ill of their co-religionists, the educated Mohammedans of India and Egypt would regard the massacres with the same horror as ourselves, and recognise that it would be an insult to the Mohammedan religion to identify Islam with the present Government at Constantinople. Lord Cromer agreed that it would be advantageous to make the facts known to the world as far as they were officially confirmed. The information supplied from British Consular sources was of the most deplorable nature. In one district the population was absolutely exterminated, and the condition of the refugees in the Caucasus was terrible. They were dying at the rate of a hundred a day, despite splendid local efforts to relieve the misery. A hundred and sixty thousand were entered in one district alone in one report, and unless further speedy relief was given half of this number would probably die. He heartily agreed that such dreadful excesses were not the less repugnant to the Moslems of India, and enlightened Moslem opinion elsewhere, than to ourselves. They were in nowise authorised by the precepts of Islam, and they would not be condoned by the judgment of Islam. The Government had no official confirmation of German complicity, but the statement that German Consular officials not merely looked on but encouraged these horrors was freely made by American observers who were in a position to know. Our declaration to the Turkish Government, holding it responsible, still held, but there was no advantage in repeating it. The Bryce Commission gave shocking details of some of the atrocities. The whole of the Armenian population at Trebizond were taken to the sea in boats and drowned. Altogether, possibly, 800,000 people had been destroyed. Not since the days of Tamerlane had there been so hideous a crime on such a scale. There was no reason to believe that Moslem fanaticism had anything to do with it. The Moslems had never shown any approval of the Government's conduct in this connection. The only chance of saving the remnants of these people was an expression of opinion by the world and especially by neutrals.

THE RUSSIANS.

RUSSIANS CAPTURE THREE VILLAGES AFTER STORMING GERMAN TRENCHES.

October 7, 3.35 a.m.
A Petrograd communique reports an incessant artillery duel in the region of Dvinsk. The Russians stormed the enemy's trenches at Pory, half way between Dvinsk and Vilna, drove the Germans back south of Lake Norotib and, pursuing them, captured three villages north of Smorgon.

THE DEFENCE OF THE PACIFIC.

October 7, 9.15 p.m.
According to Reuter's correspondent at Wellington, in the House of Representatives the Premier said the defence of the Pacific was a matter for the Imperial Conference and that he hoped the Conference would meet at an early date.

TELEGRAMS.

APPOINTMENT.

For King of Siam.

[Reuter's Service To The "Telegraph."]
London, Received October 8.
The King of Siam has been gazetted an Honorary General of the British army.

TELEGRAMS.

OBITUARY.

Surgeon-General Cuffe.

[Reuter's Service To The "Telegraph."]
London, Received October 8.
The death is announced of Surgeon-General Sir Charles Cuffe.

TELEGRAMS.

NEWS FOR BUSY MEN.

CONDENSED.

The Russian Minister has left Sofia.

There is a reciprocal bombardment in Artois.

The death is announced of Surgeon-General Sir Charles Cuffe.

The Dutch Charge d'Affaires has taken over charge of Russian interests.

A Paris communique says that our action in Champagne yesterday has secured fresh results.

M. Venizelos' resignation cannot alter the fact that the landing of the Allied troops will have to take its course.

The French Minister in a message to the troops who landed at Salonica addressed them as the Serbia Expeditionary Corps.

The Russians stormed the trench at Pory, half way between Dvinsk and Vilna and drove the Germans back.

M. Venizelos in an interview said that his resignation was inevitable, owing to the impossibility of reconciling his interpretation with the King's opinion.

At a conference at Athens the King and ex-Premiers decided in favour of the formation of a coalition Government Cabinet under M. Zaimis, without M. Venizelos.

Another big offensive in Champagne has been announced in to-night's Berlin communique, which admits the violence of the attacks but claims to have repulsed the offensive.

Large numbers of Austrian and German troops, withdrawn from the Russian and Galician fronts, are proceeding through Transylvania to southern Hungary to join the offensive against Serbia.

At Wellington, in the House of Representatives, the Premier said that the defence of the Pacific was a matter for the Imperial Conference and that he hoped that the Conference would meet at an early date.

The Serbian Archimandrite in Moscow, has received news that Bulgaria has rejected the Russian demands and sent an ultimatum to Serbia, requiring an answer in twenty-four hours.

DON'T FORGET.

TO-DAY.

Bijou Theatre—9.15 p.m.
Victoria Theatre—9.15 p.m.

TO-MORROW.

Bijou Theatre—9.15 p.m.
Victoria Theatre—9.15 p.m.
Ordinary General meeting
Dairy Farm Co., Ltd.—12.30 p.m.
Sale of Wines and Spirits
G. P. Lamont's Sales Room—11 a.m.
Special Police Reserve Concert,
Botanical Gardens—9.00 p.m.

Monday, October 11:
Bank Holiday.

Tuesday, October 12.
Sale of furniture No. 9 Hamphrey's Buildings—G. P. Lamont—2.30 p.m.

Thursday, October 14.
Hongkong Club, Extraordinary General meeting.

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OUR CONTEMPORARIES.

South China Morning Post.

Germany's Climb Down.
Germany has disavowed the sinking of the Arabic and authorized Count Bernstorff to negotiate the amount of the indemnity to be paid for the American lives sacrificed. Here is a climb down if you like! It is stated by the Count that his Imperial master's orders were so stringent that a recurrence of incidents like that of the sinking of the Arabic was considered out of the question! After a long series of Notes American diplomacy has gained a peaceful victory, but it is doubtful if Count Bernstorff's offer to indemnify will appease American opinion or let the German pirates go completely out of the world as they desire. The admission of error by no means closes the incident. Principles are involved and absolute safeguards against repetitions of the Arabic tragedy will be demanded. How far acquiescence with such a demand will tally with the avowed German intention to wage a relentless submarine war on the commerce of the Allies remains to be seen.

Daily Press.

The Balkan Situation.
There is no doubt whatever regarding the direction in which the sympathies of the Greeks incline in this war, and the official announcement in the Greek Chamber that a division of British and French troops has been allowed to disembark at Salonika (en route, no doubt for Serbia) affords the strongest possible evidence of sympathy with the cause of the Allies. Greece by allowing this has, of course, seriously compromised herself as a neutral Power and much more may be heard of it from the German side before the war ends. Our thoughts easily wander from Bulgaria to Gallipoli. But for the short casualty list transmitted to the Far East yesterday, probably by mistake, the telegrams have been silent for some days past regarding what is happening there. Yet it is the operations in Gallipoli which give the key to all that is happening in the Balkans, for it is not unreasonable to assume that Germany's desperate striving to secure the passage of her troops through Bulgaria into Turkey is prompted by information pointing to a certain, and perhaps early, appearance of the Anglo-French forces at Constantinople. A new Balkan configuration will add greatly, of course, to the difficulties of the settlement after the war.

China Mail.

Germany and the Small States.
Germany is unmasking her designs and plans of conquest. She openly declared her intention of annexing Belgium, and as her statesmen have long since asserted that Belgium is useless to Germany unless at least a portion of Holland be adjoined to it, the latter country is also endangered; besides we know that the King of Bavaria quite recently claimed the mouth of the Rhine, which are Dutch. In a general way Germany is the enemy of all small States, no matter what they may be. She holds a theory on this point, formerly expounded by Treitschke, which Bernhardt has again taken up and which the German statesmen of today are fully determined to put into practice. A small State, said Treitschke, is a living contradiction. The words State and Power convey the same meaning, and the definition of small State implies weakness, and therefore it cannot be a State in the proper sense of the word. Consequently Treitschke speaks contemptuously of what he calls "Kleinmächte" never seeking to hide his dislike. According to his doctrine a small State puts a limit on intellectual activity, and leads men away from the pursuit of all lofty ideals.

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GENERAL NEWS.

Will of Baron de Reuter.
Baron Herbert de Reuter, 15, Palacegate, W., and Margery House, Reigate, managing director of Reuter's Telegram Company, died on April 18, leaving £39,442. Testator gave all his property to his wife, who pre-deceased him by three days.

Priest's Attack on Bishop.
New York, August 27.—At Winona, Minnesota, the French Romanist Father Leuchas shot Bishop Heffron through the right lung. The Bishop's condition is stated to be serious. It is reported that Father Leuchas was downcast over his failure satisfactorily to fill curia allotted to him.—*Central News.*

Discovery of Old Coins.
In the Isle of Sheppey coins have been discovered buried of the reigns of Henry III, Edward I, Edward IV, Edward VI, and Henry VII, besides coins of Alexander III, date 1240, and James VI (of Scotland). Clipped shillings of the reigns of Elizabeth and James II. have also been discovered.

"Let us Forget."
"A Deeply-Humiliated American" writes to the *Globe*:—"There is a perfectly simple way for Germany to settle her present difficulty with President Wilson about the sinking of the *Arctico*. Let her promptly sink another passenger ship, and down a few more Americans, then the *Arctico* will be forgotten as the *Lusitania* has been."

Friendly Society Statistics.
Three thousand six hundred and thirty-six friendly societies were registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies' Act during 1913—a net increase of 132—according to the report of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies. The total membership is three and a quarter millions, and a capital of forty-three millions.

Record Salvage Feat.
New York, August 31. A dispatch from Honolulu states that the United States submarine F-4, which has been raised, is now dry docked and investigation is proceeding. The submarine was raised from a depth of 300 feet, and the achievement is unprecedented. The F-4 was submerged on March 25, two miles east of Honolulu harbor. It was commanded by Lieut. Alfred L. Eide, and carried a crew of 21 men.

Municipal Laundries.
Residents (in Tianjin) will doubtless be glad to learn that some Municipal Laundries are being erected, which, it is hoped, will be completed and ready for work before the end of this year. It is intended to use only Water-works water, and all the work will be under European supervision. If even they do not make a great profit the benefits and safety to health which will be ensured, ought to make the new laundries popular with our families and house-keepers.

Rice in Hupoh.
The new crop of rice has now been in the market some time but the selling price is just as high as before. Although the Autumn crop of grain was good, yet as Hupoh produces little rice and the population of Wuhsang, Hankow and Haoyang is great, the demand for rice is accordingly very large. On this account Civil Governor Tuan Shao-ching has made a request, inviting the Civil Governor of Hanoi, to give permission for the rice merchants to import grain from that province in order to benefit the public.—*Sin Wen Pao.*

To Clean Photographs.
If the photograph is finished with a collodion surface coating it can be wiped off with rag dipped in cold water, the marks disappearing quickly. Should the picture, however, be coated with gelatine a very little pure alcohol should be used, the face of the print being gently rubbed with a cloth dampened with the spirit. To ascertain which of the two coatings has been used in finishing the photograph the finger tip should be wetted and applied to the print, and if it does not feel sticky to the touch the surface has been coated with collodion.

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WAR ITEMS.

German Spy in America.
Washington, August 26.—Gustav Kopsch, a German, has been arrested while taking photographs of the fortifications of Chesapeake Bay, Cape Henry, and the approaches to the capital. A number of plates were found in his possession. He will be brought up for trial at Norfolk (Va.).

Ten Years for Kindness.
Paris, August 28.—According to a telegram from Havre to the *Petit Parisien*, it is learned that a German tribunal at Namur has sentenced Count Georges de Bessant, Burgomaster of Oost, to ten years' hard labour for "high treason." In reality Count Bessant's "crime" was that of sheltering a wounded French soldier.

Railway Women.
All the English and Scottish railway companies have it announced agreed that the employment of women on their systems is an emergency provision arising entirely out of the war. The pay of the women is to be at the minimum rate for the several grades in which they are employed. These conditions are to date back to August 18.

Oil for Germany.
Paris, August 27. The *Matin* correspondent of the *Matin* announces the arrest of a Swiss merchant named Schweizer, on a charge of trading with Germany. Schweizer is alleged to have created at Salon a depot for the export of oil to Germany with a Swiss as intermediary. He has been made also at the premises of two other oil merchants at Salon.

Compulsory Service.
Amsterdam, August 28.—From Brussels the *German press* learns that the Governor-General has issued a Proclamation saying that all persons who refuse to accept or continue work which is in the public interest will be severely punished. Persons who by threat of force or other means prevent others from working for the German authorities, and all those refusing to work through assistance by relief committees, will like wise be punished.

Woman who Fought by Her Husband's Side.
Paris, August 27.—A message to the *Journal* from Geneva states that there is now in the civilian prisoner's camp at Raguit, in Eastern Prussia, a woman who is wearing the uniform of a Russian soldier. She is the wife of a Russian officer, and states that she fought for five months by the side of her husband up to the moment when he was killed. She was then taken prisoner, and on account of her sex was placed in an internment camp.

Hindenburg's Regiment.
Amsterdam, August 28. From Berlin it is reported that the German Emperor, on the occasion of the commemoration of the battle of Tannenberg, East Prussia, sent telegrams of thanks to Marshal von Hindenburg, in which he informed the recipient that the 2nd Masurian Regiment, No. 147, to the command of which the Emperor appointed von Hindenburg some time ago, will in future bear the name of General Field Marshal von Hindenburg's Regiment.

GERMANY'S BATTLE FLEET.

Reported Change of Admirals Confirmed.

Admiral von Ingenohl, Commander of the German Battle Fleet, has been dismissed, says the *Amsterdam special correspondent* of the *Express*. This news which was announced some time ago and pompously denied, is now left-handedly confirmed in articles published in the *German Press* on the occasion of the birthday of Admiral von Pohl, who is von Ingenohl's successor. The truth is that the German Admiralty does not wish to make much noise about the all-important change in command of the battle fleet, which is bound to cause uneasiness as over the accomplishments of Germany's hiding fleet.

It has long been known that von Ingenohl owed his promotion to the favour of Prince Henry of Prussia, whose command of the fleet was conspicuous mostly for the unmerciful dismissal of naval commanders who were not nobles. Von Pohl, like von Tirpitz, comes from the middle-class, and was only ennobled a few years ago by the Kaiser. He is the intimate friend of von Tirpitz, whose theories he has always supported. His appointment as chief of the battle fleet is taken to mean that the Kaiser approves of von Tirpitz's policy in every detail and leaves him a free hand to appoint one of his lieutenants to the highest sea command. Von Ingenohl was often described as an admiral who was not in favour of the policy of hiding to the Kiel Canal. Von Pohl's appointment and the grant of the Order "Pour le Merite" to von Tirpitz recently show that the pirate party has the upper hand at the German Admiralty.

'VAGUE AND AMBIGUOUS.'

German Criticism of Bethmann-Hollweg's Speech.

Amsterdam, August 27.—The Socialist paper *Volkskrand*, of Brunswick, sharply criticises the German Chancellor's speech in the Reichstag, remarking that only one thing is clear—that the German Government sees in England its chief enemy, and that war will continue until it confesses itself beaten. This declaration opens out perspectives which are by no means cheerful, and by it the end of the war is removed to an undefined distance.

The vagueness and ambiguity of the Chancellor's speech evoked the impression that projects may hide themselves behind it to which the German Government would not yet like to confess openly. The paper regards the declaration concerning the precepts for German foreign policy with the greatest anxiety from the point of view of democratic development.

Prepaid Advertisements

ONE CENT PER WORD
FOR EACH INSERTION.

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TO LET.—FOUR-ROOMED FLATS in Hanoi Road, Kowloon, immediate possession; and Four-Roomed Flats in May Road, Hongkong, with possession on or about 15th October next, English Baths and Kitchen Ranges, Hot and Cold Water, Electric Light, First Class Modern Apartments throughout, including Water Carriage System.

Four-roomed Houses in Gordon Terrace and Salisbury Avenue, Kowloon.

Flats in Nathan Road, Kowloon.

A Flat in Humphreys Buildings, Kowloon.

Apply to—**HUMPHREYS ESTATE & FINANCE CO., LTD.**
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TO LET.—Office 2nd Floor, No. 14 Pedder Street; also Large Godown on Water Front, East Point.—Apply Property Office, JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.

TO LET.—Houses in Clifton Gardens, Conduit Road, Godowns, New Praya, Kennedy Town.

Godowns, at Wanchai Road, 58 The Peak, "The Retreat," 21 Wongneiching Road, Houses in Broadwood Terrace

Apply to—**THE HONGKONG LAND INVESTMENT & AGENCY Co., Ltd.**

TO LET.—A House in Knutsford Terrace. Apply to—**THE HONGKONG LAND INVESTMENT & AGENCY Co., Ltd.**

TO LET.—"La Hacienda" E. No. 74 Mount Kellett Road. Apply to CHATER and MODY, 5 Queen's Road Central.

TO LET.—Cheltondale, No. 97, The Peak—Fully furnished. Apply Linstead & Davis.

TO LET. No. 1 Morrison Hill. Apply Property Office, JARDINE MATHESON & Co., Ltd.

TIRPITZ AND ENGLAND.

Why Naval Armaments Were not Limited.

The *Morning Post* has received the following cablegram from M. Take Jonescu, the well-known Roumanian statesman:—"In view of the extraordinary perversion of the truth contained in the speech to the Reichstag of Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg, the German Chancellor, I authorize the publication of the following facts in addition to those I have already made known:—

"In November, 1911, Herr von Kiderlen-Waechter, the then Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, told me at Berlin that it had been his desire to arrive at an arrangement with Great Britain with regard to the limitation of naval armaments, but that he was opposed in this matter by Admiral von Tirpitz, whose attitude had the approval of the German Emperor, and that for this reason the policy of armaments a course must continue.

"In September, 1912, Count Berchtold, the Austro-Hungarian Minister for foreign Affairs, explained to me at Vienna that Austrian naval plans were directed against England. To my objection that Great Britain would never allow herself to be outstripped in the race for armaments, Count Berchtold replied that the moment would come when England, not having resorted to national service, would find herself short of blue-jackets, and that then Germany and Austria-Hungary would take the lead.

"With regard to the Serbo-Bulgarian rupture of 1913 I was in a position as a member of the Roumanian Government (Minister of the Interior) to know what strenuous efforts Russia made to avoid a rupture. I also know that the quarrel was due to Austrian intrigues, and I remember how the day after the rupture, or within a very few days after, Prince Karstenberg, the Austro-Hungarian Minister at Bucharest, said to me, rubbing his hands with glee: 'We have done a good stroke of business.'"

TO LET.

TO LET.—Norman Cottage, No. 2 Peak Road, 4 good rooms, immediate possession. Apply PERCY SMITH, SEH & FLEMING.

TO LET.—For six months from 1st November flats in No. 8 The Peak (partially furnished). Apply Property Office, JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.

TO LET.—No. 6 "Lyeomoon Villas," Nos. 1 & 6 "Torres Buildings" Kowloon. Moderate rental. Ready for occupation. Apply to—**SPANISH DOMINICAN PROCURATION.**

WANTED.

WANTED.—Consular Constable: wages \$100 per mth rising to \$140 with free house; age 20-45 (limited extension for Army or Navy man). Knowledge of Hindustani a recommendation. Apply by letter stating experience, references, &c. with copies of testimonials, to "H. B. M. Consulate General," Canton.

WANTED.—In Kowloon, Board and Residence, Private family, British. Apply—"BACHELOR" c/o Hon. Kong Telegraph.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.—4 h.p. Motor Cycle, late 1914 model.—Apply to Motor Cycle c/o Hongkong Telegraph.

FOR SALE.—One 10 h.p. B.H.P. Hornsby Ackroyd Oil Engine complete with and coupled direct to one 6 K.V. Continuous Current Shunt Wound Dynamo of 50/70 volts with shunt regulator. ALSO One Switchboard for Accumulators Dynamo, &c. complete with instruments for 100 Amps. For further particulars apply to Messrs. Linstead & Davis, Alexandra Buildings, Hongkong 15th September.

THE COLOSSAL BEGGAR.

Germany's Awful Economic Situation.

Paris, August 27. M. Thery, editor of the *Economiste Europeen*, writing in that paper on the subject of Germany's finances, says:—

"It is evident that the ultra-optimistic declarations of Dr. Heffrich, the Imperial Secretary for Finance, in the Reichstag were only made to conceal from foreign nations the awful economic situation weighing upon the country, and to make the German people themselves, who are already suffering cruelly from this situation, believe that the power of resistance of the enemy nations will fail before theirs. "This enabled him to declare with pride that the German Empire did not beg, thus forgetting that the means which he is adopting to drag out of his compatriots the last few marks they possess constitute one of the most colossal of begging efforts."

UNCLAIMED TELEGRAMS.

Eastern Extension Australasia & China Telegraph Co.

Fanyan c/o Chop Hungfat, Singapore.
Kimibigashi Wayda Hotel, Manila.
Nutter, Port Adelaide.
Warner, Saigon.

J. M. BECK, Superintendent.

Hongkong, 30th September, 1915.
Great Northern Telegraph Company, Ltd.

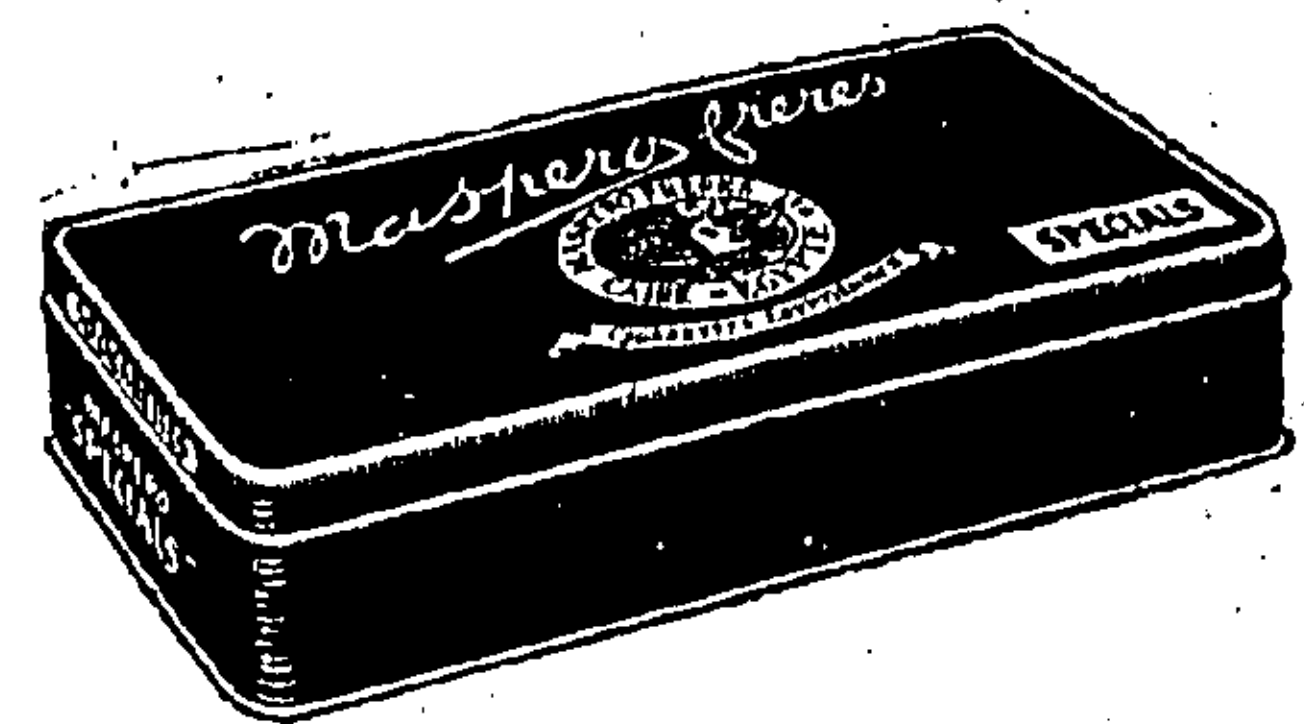
Dornienku, Shanghai.
Chingchun 35 Connaught Road, Shanghai.

Kinwang c/o Chungseung Queen's Road, Shanghai.
Sengbo, Amoy.
Kumoonlong, Shanghai.
Era, 5 Beacon Field Arcade, Tokyo.

A. S. Whitney Hongkong Hotel, Shanghai.
F. Wakefield, San Francisco.

E. BLAOK, Superintendent.
Hongkong, 1st October, 1915.

NOTICES.



MASPERO FRERES "SPECIALS"

THE EGYPTIAN CIGARETTE DE LUXE.

\$1.50 a tin of 50 Cigarettes.

LANE, CRAWFORD & Co.

GENTLEMEN'S COMPLETE OUTFITTERS

EVERY REQUISITE FOR

EVENING WEAR

NEW SHAPES IN

LINEN COLLARS

ALL SHAPES \$4.50 PER DOZEN.

OUR COLLARS ARE MADE TO WITHSTAND THE ROUGH USAGE OF THE LOCAL WASHERMAN.

NEW SHIRTS, SOCKS, SHOES, ETC.

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WE WILL SUPPLY YOU

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ENGLISH TAILORS.
No. 1, WYNDHAM ST.
(Flower St.)WITH A PERFECT FIT.
Established 1900.

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28, QUEEN'S ROAD, CENTRAL

(lately occupied by W. POWELL, Ltd.)

KEROSENE OIL.

We guarantee all kerosene oil sold by us to be pure and unadulterated.

Present price.—

"COMET."

\$3.90 per case ex store.

"WHITE ROSE."

\$4.30 per case ex store.

CHING CHEONG
168 Des Voeux Road, Cen.
(2 blocks West of Cent. Market.)

KWONG YUEN,
91 Des Voeux Road, West.

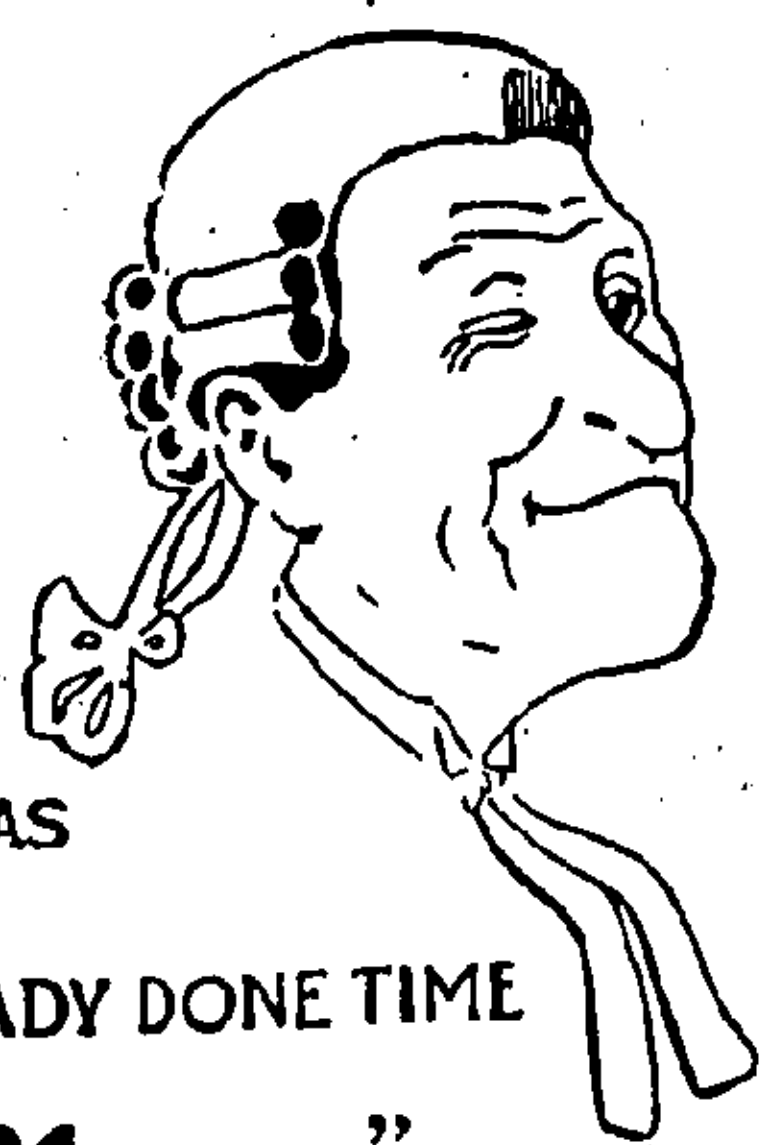
PEAK TRAMWAY CO LIMITED.

TIME TABLE.

WEEK DAYS.			
1.00 AM to 2.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.	2.00 AM to 3.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.
3.00 AM to 4.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.	4.00 AM to 5.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.
5.00 AM to 6.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.	6.00 AM to 7.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.
7.00 AM to 8.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.	8.00 AM to 9.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.
9.00 AM to 10.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.	10.00 AM to 11.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.
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9.00 PM to 10.00 PM	Every 15 Mins.	10.00 PM to 11.00 PM	Every 15 Mins.
11.00 PM to 12.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.	12.00 AM to 1.00 AM	Every 15 Mins.

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IT HAS

ALREADY DONE TIME

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A.S. WATSON & CO., LD.,

HongKong and China.

The object of this paper is to publish correct information, serve to the truth, and print the news without fear or favour.

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Telephone: No. 1 A.B.C., 5th edition. Western Union
Office address: 11, Ice House St.

The Hongkong Telegraph

HONGKONG, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1915.

HONGKONG AND MUNITIONS.

A letter which we published yesterday on the subject of how Hongkong can increase its effective help to the cause of the Allies is worth not a little careful consideration on the part of our readers. The writer takes as his text a recent statement made by some artillery officers in the fighting line, to the effect that every ten shells supplied to the Allies, above the normal rate, will be instrumental in saving the life of one soldier; and he applies the moral to this Colony in a decidedly practical manner. It will be seen that he has been at some pains to make calculations which show that it is quite possible for Hongkong, off its own bat so to speak, to save a very considerable number of lives every month. Mr. Smith suggests that the plant necessary for making one quarter of the complete piece of ammunition, in sufficient quantities to guarantee the saving of somewhere about three and thirty lives every day, could quite well be manufactured and set up here; and that the cost of it, exclusive of the ground and temporary buildings needed, would work out at some hundred and fifty thousand dollars.

The sum is not a small one—until it is put in the scale against thousands of lives of Britishers and their allies; then it becomes so trifling that one is encouraged to feel that it would not be difficult to raise. Monetarily Hongkong has done much towards meeting the side difficulties contingent on the great war, but it has not yet come to the end of its purse or of its benevolence. Should it be asked for this sum of \$150,000 we feel sure that it would once more squeeze its pockets and produce at any rate the greater part of the money. Of course it is easy to say that fifteen firms, contributing ten thousand dollars each would settle the business in half an hour; and one knows that there are British firms here financially strong enough to disburse a considerably larger sum than a thousand pounds. But that has far too often been Hongkong's method of performing works of benevolence or of duty, and is not only absurdly unfair to the big firms but is also robbing many private individuals, of various nationalities, of an opportunity to contribute their mite. It would be far more reasonable to ask fifty thousand people—say a tenth of the total population—each to contribute three dollars; or, better still, two dollars, the balance being met (as we are sure it very readily would be) by the business houses.

But Mr. Smith's scheme does not end with the mere finding of a sum of money wherewith to make or purchase plant. Cash for working expenses and material would be wanted every week, every day, for so long as the work was in operation. And men would be needed. Nine hundred and sixty Chinese of the labouring classes would be required, in the first place: people whom it would not be fair to ask to work without pay; and next, some four hundred inspectors, who would certainly be willing to give their services for so great an object. In addition, a few experts would be needed, whom, again, it would be necessary to pay. If every man in the Colony who can afford to give his time without asking for payment would come forward, we should have, between Europeans, Eurasians and Asiatics, more than ten times the four hundred voluntary inspectors required, and no man would need to be asked to work too long or too often. The daily working expenses—material, Chinese and expert labour, wear and tear, &c.—could be met without great difficulty if each man whose business or health prevented his taking an active share in the work would pledge himself to contribute a small—a very trifling—weekly sum instead; and if the women of the Colony would do likewise. None of these suggestions stray into the realm of impossibilities. Hongkong could, without seriously inconveniencing itself, do such work as would be instrumental in saving a thousand lives a month! That is the point which we have ever to keep before us. And even if the inconvenience were great—seriously great—would it not still be obligatory, if humanly possible, to make ourselves responsible for a useful work? Hongkong has footed a good many bills: Prince of Wales' Fund, Tobacco Fund, &c., and has provided aeroplanes and motor ambulances. But Hongkong has not felt the pinch of war. Why, then, should it not bestir itself in the munitions line?

Office Sanitation.

A letter which we published yesterday, signed "Pro-Health," has much to commend it to the notice of the heads of European firms in this Colony. While not necessarily agreeing with our correspondent that it is desirable, save in extreme cases, to drag our Sanitary Board into the question, we certainly would like to see a little more care exercised—in the interest of the general health—where the condition of some of the business offices is concerned. Anyone who takes an after-dinner stroll round the European trading quarter may see that certain offices and banks are made the sleeping or resting or gaming or gossiping haunt for a considerable number of Chinese of the coolie class. We all know that it is advisable to have someone or other about the premises at night, but when that someone or other goes out into the highways and the byways to collect as many friends as may be, and entertain them inside an office which, the following day, is going to be occupied by Europeans, we are rather surprised that the owners do not protest. We might add that a fair amount of the neighbours' washing seems to be done in these European premises, for it is nothing to see, as one passes such places, coolie jackets and pants hanging on desks, chairs or fans to dry. There is quite enough disease in this Colony already, without Europeans going out of their way to encourage the spread of it.

Tampering with the Licensing Law.

We congratulate the police who were instrumental in discovering that the enterprising restaurant-keeper who claimed "Licence 138 A" had no right to it. Happily there is less and less of this kind of thing going on in the Colony, but there is still quite enough to make it worth a policeman's while to make occasional kind enquiries into a man's claim to a licence. The law-breaker often succeeds through sheer impudence and assumption of innocence in dodging revenue, trade mark and other ordinances. This is particularly the case with the "childlike and bland" Chinese. They trade upon chances. The chances, in this case, were very heavy against anyone's troubling to enquire whether the restaurant-keeper was licensed or not, since he boldly placed his letter and number on his shop-board. Unluckily for such offenders, each case of this kind is the signal for more careful enquiries, and we shall now look forward within the next few weeks either to the speedy retirement from business of some of our local licensees or else to their appearance before a magistrate.

The Words of a Public Man.

With reference to the paragraph which appeared in our issue of yesterday under the heading "Dr. Lyttelton," one feels indeed sorry for the Headmaster of Eton that he should now be suffering the mortification of knowing that some unwise words uttered by him many months ago are still being handed round in Berlin and read with gusto by our enemies. But why are public men so careless of what they say, when they must be well aware that their utterances will "get into the papers"? Of course even the shrewdest and most watchful of men may sometimes suffer through incorrect or wilfully false reporting; since war broke out, even the Pope and Earl Kitchener have not been allowed to get off scot-free; but what of the number of cases wherein there was no misreporting to blame? The British press, with all its faults, is more exact than any other, and it is but rarely that bad mistakes as to what such and such a man has said are allowed to occur. Dr. Lyttelton cannot—and does not—blame the papers, and one can only hope that the present annoyance to which he has been put will be a lesson to other public speakers.

DAY BY DAY.

BE WISE WITH SPEED:
A FOOL AT FORTY IS A FOOL IN DEED.—YOUNG.

The Weather.

Lower level 8 a.m. Temp. 80; sunshiny.
At the Peak 8 a.m. Temp. 74; sunshiny.

The Mails.

Siberian Mail.—Due per a.s. Yngchow to-day.
American Mail.—Due per a.s. Persia to-day.
English Mail.—Due per a.s. Novara to-morrow.
Siberian Mail.—Due per a.s. Chennan to-morrow.
Siberian Mail.—Olcead per a.s. Ville de la Ciotat to-day at 4 p.m.
Siberian Mail.—Closce per a.s. Luohow to-morrow at 5 p.m.

Share Market News—Opening Official Quotations.

Rubbers:—
Anglo Java Estates Ltd.—Tls. 11 buyers.
Linggi's.—14/9 buyers 15 6 sellers.
Nordanales 18/ buyers 10/9 sellers.
Ayer Panas (Straits).—\$4.80 buyers 5 00 sellers.
Balyowines (Straits).—\$3.15 buyers 3.20 sellers.
Changkat Srdang (Straits).—\$4.80 buyers 5.05 sellers.
Kempas (Straits).—\$3.30 buyers 3.55 x div.
Malaka Pindas (Straits) \$1.35 buyers 1.45 sellers.
Malakoffs (Straits).—\$3.40 buyers 3 50 sellers.
Sandygrove (Straits).—\$5.25 buyers 5 50 sellers.

The Dollar.

The rate of the dollar on demand to-day is 1s. 0 15/10d.

To-morrow's Anniversary.

To-morrow is the 16th anniversary of President Kruger's ultimatum to Great Britain.

Auction Sale.

Mr. G. P. Lammert will sell by auction, at his sale rooms, to-morrow at 11 a.m., a large quantity of wines and spirits.

Clothing and Money Stolen.

A shopkeeper of 81, Reclamation Street, reports that some person stole from his shop clothing valued \$9.50 and \$1.80 in money.

Shopkeeper's Loss.

A report has been made to the police by a shopkeeper of 237, Queen's Road Central, that some person has stolen from his shop, two boxes of tea valued \$100 and \$150.

Heavy Sessions Expected.

The Puisne Judge in fixing cases for hearing this morning remarked that the next criminal sessions were very heavy and was expected to last not less than three days.

Company Meeting.

Shareholders of the Dairy Farm Co. Ltd., are reminded that the nineteenth ordinary yearly meeting will be held in the Company's town office, 2 Albert Road, to-morrow, at 12 30 p.m.

Promotion for Local Police Officer.

Local people who were acquainted with Lance Sergeant Roddick of the Hongkong Police, at one time, will be pleased to hear that he now holds the position of Superintendent of the Nigerian Police.

Reported Missing.

A telegram has been received from London advising that the War Office reports Mr. E. H. Moss as missing. Mr. Moss, who was a went home on leave from the Malacca Office of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank, held a commission in the Gloucesters.

PREMATURE.

Berlin and the Reported Turco-Bulgarian Agreement.

Amsterdam, August 27.—Berlin papers have been compelled to confess that the report of the signing of a Turco-Bulgarian agreement was premature. They console themselves with the expectation that it will be signed in a few days, but add that in the meantime the Entente Powers are doing everything possible to urge the Bulgarian Government to postpone the signature until the unequivocal reply of Serbia to the collective Note of the Entente has arrived.

NOTES ON THE CRISIS.

THE FRENCH OFFENSIVE.

Balkan Affairs on the Move.

Since yesterday afternoon there has been no dearth of cables, but up till now there is next to nothing that may be termed official as to the Bulgarian situation. We are told that the various Ministers have asked for their passports, but as to the why and the how of Sofia's rejection of Petrograd's demands, we know as little as we do about the real state of popular feeling in Bulgaria. A frank statement of affairs from the Press Bureau would not come amiss just now. If we are to rely on unofficial matter, "it is reported" that the Bulgarians have sent the Serbians an ultimatum on the subject of Macedonia and, further, that large numbers of Austro-German troops have been withdrawn from the Eastern front and are proceeding to join the offensive on the Danube against Serbia. We are also told that Rumania is making hurried preparations for war and is fortifying the southern frontier town of Giurgevo; so apparently she is taking no chances. One would give a good deal to know what the Germans have promised Bulgaria. This dragging in of the old Macedonia squabble at such a time is the sort of feeble humbug that tires one. King Ferdinand is entering on a rocky path, and he has no one but himself to thank for his future troubles.

The Greeks.

The Greeks are as busy as ever in seeking to put off the evil day. The number of changes in the Ministry during the past few months involves quite an amount of arithmetical calculation, but King Constantine and his German Consort seem to be happy enough over it. If, however, the despatches lately received from Athens are to be relied on, the Greek people themselves are keenly anxious to join the Allies—as why should they not be, since the Allies are fighting, among other things, the hereditary enemies of Greece? Meanwhile how is Germany, or how is Turkey, going to interpret the permitting of troops to pass through Salonica? We hope Greece will soon see the necessity of waking up. There is such a thing as being too cautious; caution produced until it becomes despicable shilly-shallying invariably brings contempt on a nation or an individual, and not infrequently disaster as well. We shall look forward with interest to reading the deliberations of Mr. Zaimis' Cabinet.

Allies Pursue the Offensive.

East and West the Allies' offensive continues, and, in both cases, with material loss to the enemy; and yet again one wonders how long the latter can stand the drain in men and morals, to say nothing of supplies. For long enough Germany's success has been a purely negative one—dependent on the fact that the Allies had not sufficient ammunition to warrant their taking other than the defensive. Such a success is not worthy the name, and of course disappears or begins to disappear the moment the other side remedies its deficiencies. A France and a Britain supplied as they are now with the necessary war material is a very different France or Britain from that which Germany was facing some months ago. Germany was the dangerous dog and the Allies were the man who happens to have no stick with him. Now that the stick has been forthcoming, we hear nothing further about "movements which will astonish the world," or about the capture of Paris, Calais, London and Yasmati.

Iron Crosses Wholesale.

Amsterdam, August 27.—The Cologne Gazette estimates that 4,000 iron crosses of the first-class have been bestowed since the outbreak of the war. Only 87 have been given to soldiers. Forty-seven have been given to German princes, 222 to Generals, six to Ministers, and about 3,000 to officers. The German navy has received 98 iron crosses, awarded mostly to Admirals, High Commanders, and princes.

A YEAR AGO TO-DAY.

LEADING EVENTS IN THE GREAT WAR.

Extracts from the war news contained in the "Hongkong Telegraph" of October 8, 1914.

The Bombardment of Antwerp.

The German Commander sent an officer with the white flag to Antwerp at 7.30 o'clock and announced that the bombardment would commence at 9.30. Thereupon many fugitives left Antwerp for the Dutch frontier at noon. Belgian Government transferred. The Belgian Government has been transferred to O-land.

German Warships Sunk.

The German cruiser Cormoran and two gunboats have been sunk in Kiauchau Bay.

Our Treasury.

Applications in regard to fifteen millions, six months' Treasury Bills, totalling thirty and a half millions, at an average rate of 3.15-3.2 per cent.

Bombardment of Antwerp Imminent.

The Military Government has informed the Burgomaster that a bombardment of Antwerp is imminent and people wishing to flee from the town are requested to leave. The Governor says that the bombardment will not influence the town's resistance, which will be pushed to the extreme limits.

"Heathen Japan."

Sir Claude MacDonald (former British Ambassador to Tokyo) in a letter to the Times refers to the recent protest of German theologians regarding the inclusion in the war of "heathen Japan" under the pretext of the Alliance.

LOCAL.

More Prizes of War.

This morning two more prizes of war were brought into Hongkong Harbour. They are the a.s. Tannefels and the a.s. Rio Passig. The former of these is quite a big boat. She is a steel screw steamer of 5,341 tons, with the following dimensions:—Length, 418 feet; breadth, 54 feet; depth, 20.1 feet. She was built in 1898 by Messrs. Wigham, Mitchell and Co., of Newcastle, for the Deutsche Dampfschiffes Ges. Harms, and her port of registry is Bremen.

HONGKONG POLICE RESERVE.

To-morrow Night's Concert.

The following is the Programme of a Promenade Concert to be given in The Public Gardens Under the distinguished patronage of H.E. The Governor, Sir Francis, H. May, K.O.M.G., to-morrow night at 9 o'clock.

Part 1.

- 1.—March—"Action Front".....Hume.
- 2.—Overture—"Willi in Tell".....Rossini.
- 3.—Selection—"Reminiscences of Verdi".....Godfrey.
- 4.—Tenor Solo.....Selected, Mr. F. X. Botelho, H.K.P.R.
- 5.—Selection—"The Gondoliers".....Sullivan.
- 6.—Alpine Echo—"Sizilietta".....Blon.
- 7.—Selection—"The Passing Show".....Fincks.
- 8.—Soprano Solo.....Selected, Mrs. Villiers Smyth.

Part 2.

- 1.—Valse....."Gypsy Life".....Lilian Raymond.
- 2.—Selection—"Merrie England".....German.
- 3.—Bass Solo.....Selected, Mr. A. J. England.
- 4.—Characteristic—"The Mill in the Black Forest".....Wilson.
- 5.—Selection—"Reminiscences of Weber".....Godfrey.
- 6.—Two Steps....."A restless night".....Johnson.

The Band of the 74th Panjabie will be under Bandmaster Christian.

The accompanist is P.O. George Grimble H. K. P. R. and the decorations and illuminations are in charge of Sergt. F. A. V. Ribeiro, H. K. P. R. There will be a late tram to the Peak if necessary after the concert.

S. D. SETNA & COMPANY'S REPORT.

Messrs. Setna and Company in their fortnightly Report (From September 23 to October 6 1915) state:—

Opium:—The negotiations between the Opium Combine of Hongkong and the Opium Suppression Commissioner Mr. Tsai Nai Huang of the Province of Kwangtung, Kiangsi, and Kiangsu, have been concluded and the agreement was signed by both the parties on the 1st inst. for the sale and purchase of 1,300 Chests at prices \$9150 (per Chest) for Patna Opium, \$8950 (per chest) for Bensees Opium, and \$9300 (per picul) for Malwa Opium. The agreement stipulates that the purchased stock to be cleared within eighteen months from the date of signature and a sum of \$500,000 to be deposited as a margin money for the bond-fides of the contract. The half of the said sum was paid on the same date, and the remaining half to be made good at the end of the current month.

Bengal Opium:—Clearance nil. Unsold stock and uncleared stock unchanged.

Malwa Opium:—Clearance 4 chests. Unsold stock 436; chests uncleared stock nil.

Cotton:—Sales are reported of about 500 packages at \$31 to \$33 (per picul). Unsold stock is estimated at about 2200 packages. Closing quotations, at 30 to 33 (per picul).

Indian Yarn:—Owing to the strong attitude of the Bombay market, and a firmer tone from the interior, the Chinese dealers came forward and made purchase at an advance of \$2 to \$5 per Bale on last quotations; sales during the past fortnight are:—

In all about 7600 bales comprising of about 50 bales of No. 6s-50 bales of No. 8s-4000 bales of No. 10s-900 bales of 12s-400 bales of No. 16s and 2200 bales of No. 20s. Unsold stock is estimated at about 30000 bales. Sold but uncleared stock is computed at about 2100 bales.

Japanese yarn:—Sales are reported of about 1200 bales at \$120 to 138 per bale.

Sundry Articles:—We have nothing fresh to report. In imports sales are reported of Apricots at \$32 (per picul), D'ollum at \$13 (per picul), Bheasab at \$8 (per picul), Cloves at \$34 (per picul), Myrambollams at \$3.1/2 (per picul), Kismies at \$24 (per picul), Gum Olibanum at \$10 to 15 (per picul) and Musk at \$250 (per catty). In Exports purchases are reported of Cassia at \$10-1/4 to 10-1/2 (per picul), China Roots at \$9 (per picul), Green and White Beans at \$5 1/4 to 5 1/2 (per picul) Garlic at \$6 (per picul) Sugar Candy at \$1 (per picul) and Galangal at \$8 (per picul).

BRITISH RED CROSS SOCIETY

And St. John's Ambulance Fund

Subscriptions amounting to \$4297.44 have been received from the following for this Fund:—
H.E. Sir Henry May, K.O.M.G., Mr. W.D. Kraft, Mr. E.M. French, Mr. N. J. Stabb, Hon. Mr. D. Landale, Mr. Ellis Kedourie, Mr. Leung Yan Po, Mr. D. Jaffe, "A Parasi Sympathiser," Hongkong Civil Service Cricket Club, Mr. T. K. Dealy, Messrs David Sassoon and Co. Ltd., A.H.H. Anonymous, A.S.G. Mr. G. L. Platt, Mrs. Platt, Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, Dick and Francis Bowley, His Honour Sir W. Rees Davies, Sarplua—Women of Hongkong Motor Ambulance Fund, A.W. N.J. STARR.

Hon. Treasurer: Hongkong, October 7th 1915. The Fund closes on 21st October and contributions of any amounts will be welcome.

The Censorship in Germany. Amsterdam, August 28.—At yesterday's session of the German Reichstag the question of the censorship was discussed. The President then delivered his final speech, and the Reichstag subsequently adjourned until November 30.

SHIPPING

THOS. COOK & SON,
Tourist, Steamship and Forwarding Agents,
Bankers, &c.

Head Office for the Far East:—16, DES VŒUX ROAD, HONGKONG. SHANGHAI: 2-3, Foochow Road. YOKOHAMA: 32, Water Street. MANILA: Manila Hotel.

TICKETS SUPPLIED TO EUROPE by the principal STEAMSHIP LINES and TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILWAY. TOURS arranged to ALL PARTS of the WORLD. BAGGAGE collected, forwarded and insured at lowest rates. LETTERS of CREDIT and CIRCULAR NOTES ISSUED and CASHED.

Cook's "FAR EASTERN TRAVELLER'S GAZETTE" containing sailings and fares from the Far East to all parts of the World, will be forwarded free, on application. Chief Office:—LUDGATE CIRCUS, LONDON, E.C.

THE AUSTRALIAN
ORIENTAL LINE

HONGKONG TO PHILIPPINES & AUSTRALIAN PORTS
SAILING (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

Steamers.	Arrive Hongkong from Australia.	Sail Hongkong for Australia.
CHANGSHA	13th Nov.	18th Nov.

These steamers are fitted with Refrigerating machinery, ensuring a plentiful supply of ice, fresh provisions etc., and have superior accommodation with Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the State-rooms. A duly qualified Doctor is carried. Reduced Fares. Cargo booked through for all Australian, New Zealand and Tasmanian ports.

For Freight or Passage apply to

Butterfield & Swire.

Telephone No. 93.

BRITISH INDIA S. N. CO., LTD.
APCAR LINE.

Regular Service Between

CALCUTTA, STRAITS, SHANGHAI AND JAPAN PORTS.

EASTWARD.

The S.S. "Dunera," tons 5,339, Capt. Munro, will be despatched for Shanghai, Kobe & Moji on the 25th October.

WESTWARD.

The S.S. "Hila," tons 5,257, Capt. Butler, will be despatched for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta on the 12th October. The above steamers have excellent saloon accommodations for passengers and are fitted with all modern conveniences and carry a duly qualified surgeon.

For freight or passage, apply to

DAVID SASSOON & CO., LTD.

Hongkong, Oct. 5, 1915.

Agents.

HONGKONG, CANTON, MACAO & WEST
RIVER STEAMERS.

JOINT SERVICE OF THE HONGKONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LTD. and CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

HONGKONG-CANTON LINE.

HONGKONG TO CANTON. | CANTON TO HONGKONG.
FRIDAY, 8th OCTOBER.

10.00 p.m. Fatshan. | 5.00 p.m. Kinshan.

SATURDAY, 9th OCTOBER.

8.00 a.m. Honam. | 8.00 a.m. Heungshan.
10.00 p.m. Kinshan. | 4.30 p.m. Fatshan.

Single Fare by Night Steamer..... \$ 6.00
Return Fare by Night Steamer..... 10.00
Single Fare by Day Steamer..... 4.00
Return Fare by Day Steamer..... 8.00

HONGKONG-MACAO LINE.

s.s. Sul Tai, Tons 1651. | s.s. Taishan, Tons 2006.

HONGKONG TO MACAO.

Week days at 8 a.m. and 2 p.m. from the Company's Wing Lok Street Wharf. Sundays at 9 a.m. and 1 p.m. from the Company's Wing Lok Street Wharf.

MACAO TO HONGKONG.

Week days at 7.30 a.m. & 2 p.m. Sundays at 7.30 a.m. & 3 p.m.

EXCURSION TO MACAO.

SUNDAY, 10th OCTOBER.

The Company's Steamship TAISHAN will depart from the COMPANY'S WING LOK STREET WHARF at 9 a.m. and return from Macao at 3 p.m. N.B.—The Company will also run a steamer from Macao on Sunday at 7.30 a.m., and from Hongkong at 1 p.m., from the Company's Wing Lok Street Wharf.

CANTON-MACAO LINE.

s.s. SUI AN.

Departures from Macao to Canton on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 9 p.m.

Departures from Canton to Macao on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 4.30 p.m.

JOINT SERVICE OF THE HONGKONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LTD., THE CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD., & THE INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

CANTON-WUCHOW LINE.

s.s. Suiam, 538 tons and s.s. Nanning, 469 tons.

One of the above Steamers leaves Canton for Wuchow every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at about 8 a.m., and the other leaves Wuchow for Canton on the same days at 8.30 a.m. Round trips take about 5 days. Passengers can return to Hongkong or vice versa by the Company's direct Steamers LINTAN and SANUI. These vessels have superior Cabin accommodation and are lighted throughout by electricity. Electric fan in each Cabin.

Booking Office open daily (Sunday excepted) 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Further particulars may be obtained at the Office of the—

HONGKONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LTD.

Opposite the Blake Pier.

SHIPPING

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

THE JAPAN MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.

Projected Sailings from Hongkong—

Destination.	Subject to Alteration	Steamers.	Sailing Date
MARSEILLES AND LONDON, via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Suez & Port Said		Kilano Maru Capt. Cope	T. 16,000 {THURS., 31st Oct., at noon.
VICTORIA, B.C., and SEATTLE via Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Yokohama, and Yokohama		Sado Maru Capt. Asakawa	T. 12,500 {TUES., 19th Oct., at noon.
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE, via Manila, Thursday Island, Townsville and Brisbane		Nikko Maru Capt. Takeda	T. 9,000 {FRI., 15th Oct., at 4 p.m.
		Hitachi Maru Capt. Tominaga	T. 13,500 {TUES., 16th Nov., at 4 p.m.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon		Wakasa Maru Capt. Itsuno	T. 12,500 {FRIDAY, 9th Oct.
BOMBAY via Singapore, Malacca and Colombo			
SHANGHAI, Moji and Kobe		Kawachi Maru Capt. Kurozumi	T. 12,500 {FRIDAY, 8th Oct.
SHANGHAI, Kobe and Yokohama		Hitachi Maru Capt. Tominaga	T. 13,500 {FRI., 15th Oct., at 10 a.m.
SHANGHAI, Kobe and Yokohama			

{Fitted with wireless telegraphy.

SOME PRINCIPAL FARES.

To London 1st Single Yen 600. To Marseilles 1st Single Yen 550.
" " 2nd Single " 400. " " 2nd Single " 360.
" " Return " 605. " " Return " 550.

To London, Southampton, Liverpool via New York £60.13.0
" " " " Montreal £60.3.0

To Victoria, Vancouver, Seattle, 1st Single £25.
" " " 1st Return £7.10/—

To Sydney, 1st Single £40. To Melbourne 1st Single £41.
" 1st Return £72. " 1st Return £73.16/—

To Yokohama, 1st Return \$150. To Kobe 1st Return \$135.
2nd, " \$ 90. " 2nd " \$ 83.

Round-the-World, Yen 1,045.

For further information apply to

Telephone No. 292.

T. KUSUMOTO, Manager.

CHINA NAVIGATION
CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

For	Steamers.	To Sail:
SHANGHAI	Luchow	10th Oct. at 11 light
H'HOW, PHOI & H'PHONG Kaitong		10th Oct. at 10 a.m.
MANILA, CEBU & ILOILO Taming		12th Oct. at 4 p.m.
SHANGHAI	Ying-how	12th Oct. at 4 p.m.
MANILA, CEBU & ILOILO Chinghua		19th Oct. at 4 p.m.

DIRECT SAILINGS TO WEST RIVER, Twice Weekly.

"S.S. LINTAN" and "S.S. SANUI"

MANILA LINE.—Twin Screw Steamers "Chinghua," "Taming," and "Teau." Excellent saloon accommodation amidships; electric fans fitted; extra staterooms on deck aft on "Taming" & "Teau."

SHANGHAI LINE.—PASSENGERS, MAILS AND CARGO.

S.S. "Anhui," "Chenan," "Liangchow," "Luchow," "Yingchow," and "Sinkiang," with excellent accommodation, electric light and fans in Saloon and State-rooms, maintain a regular schedule service between Canton, Hongkong and Shanghai, leaving Hongkong for Shanghai direct every Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday, taking cargo on through Bills of Lading to all Yangtze and Northern China Ports. Passengers are landed in Shanghai, avoiding the inconvenience of transshipment at Woosung.

For Freight or Passages apply to

Butterfield & Swire.

Telephone No. 562.
Hongkong 8th October, 1915.

SHIPPING

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN
LIJN.

Regular Fortnightly Service between

JAVA CHINA and JAPAN.

Steamer	From	Expected on or about	For	Will leave on or about
Tjikembang	in port		S'HAJ	9th Oct.
Tjibodax	in port		JAPAN	12th Oct.
Tjiluwong	JAPAN	6th Oct.	JAVA	8th Oct.
Tjilaroom	S'HAJ	10th Oct.	JAVA	12th Oct.

x Wireless Telegraphy.

"The steamers are all fitted throughout with electric light and have accommodation for a limited number of saloon-passengers. All steamers carry a duly qualified surgeon. Cargo taken at through rates to all ports in Netherlands-India and Australia."

For particulars of Freight and Passage, apply to the

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LIJN.

Telephone No. 1574

York Building.

115

TOYO KISEN KAISHA

SAN FRANCISCO LINE

VIA SHANGHAI, THE INLAND SEA, JAPAN & HONOLULU.

Sailings from Hongkong—Subject to change without notice.

Steamer.	Displacement	Tons & Speed	Leaves Hongkong
Shinyo Maru	22,000 - 21 knots	Tuesday, 12th Oct.	at noon.
Dairen Maru	8,000 - 15 knots	Monday, 1st November.	
Persia	9,000 - 17 knots	Wednesday, 3rd November.	
Chiyo Maru	22,000 - 21 knots	Tuesday, 9th Nov.	at noon.
Tenyo Maru	22,000 - 21 knots	30th Nov.	at noon.
Nippon Maru	11,000 - 18 knots	14th Dec.	at 10.30 a.m.

First Class to London.....£71.10. Return (6 months) £120.

First Class to New York.....£80. " " £96.10.

" " " San Francisco £45. " " £68.

* VIA MANILA, OMITTING SHANGHAI.

Special Rates given to NAVAL & MILITARY, CIVIL SERVANTS, MISSIONARIES etc.
ROUND THE WORLD Tickets issued in Connection with all the Principal Mail Lines and the Trans-Siberian Railway.
Passengers may travel by Railway between ports of call in Japan free of charge.

SOUTH AMERICAN LINE.

VIA JAPAN PORTS, HONOLULU, HILO, LOS ANGELES, SALINA CRUZ PANAMA, OALLAO, TQUIQUE and VALPARAISO. THENOE BY TRANS-ANDAN ROUTE TO BUENOS AIRES, ETC.

Saiyo Maru 14,000 - 18 knots Wednesday, 10th November.

For Full Particulars as to Passage & Freight, apply to

K. DOI, Acting Agent.

Telephone No. 291

KING'S BUILDINGS.

THE EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN
STEAMSHIP CO., LIMITED.

MAIL SERVICE TO AUSTRALIA

VIA MANILA.

MAIL SCHEDULE

(SUBJECT TO MODIFICATION.)

Steamer.	Arrive Hongkong from Australia.	Leave Hongkong for Australia.
Empire		17th Oct. "
Eastern	8th Oct.	2nd Nov. "
Aldenhams	29th Oct.	22nd Nov. "

The above Steamers are fitted with Refrigerating Machinery, ensuring a plentiful supply of ice, Fresh Provisions, etc., and are lighted throughout with Electricity. All State-Rooms have Electric Fans. A duly qualified Doctor and Stewards are carried.

For further particulars, apply to

Gibb, Livingston & Co.,

Agents.

DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LD.

Hongkong-South China Coast Ports.

Highest Class, Fastest and Most Luxurious Steamers on the Coast, having splendid Accommodation for First-Class Passengers. Electric Light. Excellent Cuisine.

FOR SWATOW, AMOY AND FOOCHOW RETURN.

(Occupying 9 to 10 days.)

Steamships.	Captain	Leaving
Haiching	J. S. Thomson	FRI., 8th Oct. at 1 p.m.
Haikan	J. W. Evans	TUES., 12th Oct. at 1 p.m.
Haibun	A. H. Stewart	FRI., 15th Oct. at 1 p.m.

Steamers will arrive at and depart from the Co.'s Wharf near Blake Pier.

For Freight and Passage, apply to

Douglas LaPrall & Co.,

General Managers.

LOG BOOK.

New Steamship Service.
A new steamship service between New York and Australasia has been started with the sailing of the s.s. Chalister, of 5,344 tons. It is proposed to dispatch a steamer on the first of each month in the following order:—Thais, Tellus, Wagona and Strada. Most of these ships were formerly employed in the St. Lawrence trade. The Strada, it will be recalled, was the vessel that rammed and sank the Empress of Ireland.

Steamer Sales.

Messrs. Sun Uhang & Co. of this port, who recently purchased the two Japanese s.s. Teikoku Maru and Daiten Maru, for the pair of which about ¥550,000 was paid, are arranging for the purchase of three more steamers with which a company under the name of the South China S.N. Co. will be formed. The itinerary of the new company will be Amoy, the Philippines and Singapore and it is hoped soon to have five or six ships on the run.

Gazette.

Mr. O. Bjorn Dahl, second officer, Haean, has resigned.

Mr. W. Hetherington has been appointed second officer, Haean.

Mr. H. A. Anderson, second officer, Kwangle, is on leave.

Mr. J. W. Duncan has been appointed second officer, Kwangle.

Mr. W. A. Dean, second officer, Ngenkin, has gone second officer, Poyang.

Mr. E. J. Hampel, second officer, Poyang, has gone second officer, Ngenkin.

Captain F. Mooney, of the Lai-sang, is on leave.

Mr. O. D. Nichol, chief officer, Lai-sang, has gone acting master, same ship.

Mr. F. E. Lane, second officer, Lai-sang, has gone acting chief officer, same ship.

Mr. O. Phillips, awaiting orders, has gone second officer, same ship.

Mr. W. T. Thornton, second officer, HanYang, has resigned.

Mr. O. T. Everingham, second officer, Fookshing, has gone second officer, Chipshing.

Mr. O. W. Forster, second officer, Chipshing, is on leave.

Mr. F. L. Hotobin has been appointed supernumerary second officer, Fookshing.

Mr. W. R. McCarthy, supernumerary, Taisang, has gone second officer, Suisang.

Mr. T. A. Howard, second officer, Fookshing, is on leave.

Mr. H. Ward, third officer, Mausang, has gone third officer, Fookshing.

Mr. A. O. Wylie, third officer, Fookshing, has gone third officer, Mausang.

Mr. O. Leys, second officer, Fookshing, has gone acting chief officer, same steamer.

Mr. T. Grant, chief officer, Fookshing, has gone acting master, same steamer.

Captain N. S. Malkin, of the Fookshing, is awaiting orders.

Mr. T. O. Everitt has been appointed second officer, Kutwo.

Mr. O. N. Motie, second officer, Kutwo, is on leave.

Mr. M. J. Perez has rejoined Woosang as second officer.

Mr. A. H. M. Brown, second officer, Woosang, has resigned.

Mr. A. S. Woodget, acting master, Koonshing, has gone chief officer, Luen-Ho.

Mr. W. R. Williams, acting chief officer, Luen Ho, has gone second officer, Choyang.

Mr. H. C. Atkinson, second officer, Choyang, has gone second officer, Tungwo.

Mr. W. Martinson, second officer, Tungwo, has resigned.

Botha's Mercy to Vanquished Germans.

Johannesburg, August 27. As a dinner to ex-soldiers to-night Sir Abe Bailey said that Gen. Botha told him that when he surrounded the Germans he could easily have crushed them. The terms of surrender were very generous. Botha added: "I don't want to kill them. I know what it is to have to surrender. I want to live with these people. I won't take advantage of my position."

Oryzias, Fresh, Fried or Stewed.

Winton, Haddock, Kipper, etc.

ALEXANDRA CAFE.

SHIPPING

INDO-CHINA STEAM
NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

(Projected Sailings from Hongkong.—Subject to Alteration).

For	Steamship	On
SHAI MOI & Kobe	Namsang	Sat., 9th Oct. at noon
SINGAPORE	Chunsang	Sat., 9th Oct. at 3 p.m.
MANILA	Loongsang	Sat., 9th Oct. at 3 p.m.
Ts'in via W'wai & C'oo	Cheongshing	Tues., 12th Oct. at d'light
S'PORE, Pang & C'outta	Fooksang	Tues., 12th Oct. at 3 p.m.
SHANGHAI	Kwongsang	Thur., 14th Oct. at d'light
MANILA	Yuensang	Sat., 16th Oct. at 3 p.m.
SANDAKAN	Mausang	Tues., 19th Oct. at noon

Return Tours to Japan.

The steamers "Kutsang," "Namsang" and "Fooksang," leave about every 3 weeks for Shanghai and Japan, returning via Kobe (Inland Sea) and Moji to Hongkong. Time occupied 20 days. This service is supplemented by the "Vatshing" and "Kumsang" leaving Hongkong at regular intervals for Yokohama, Kobe and Moji and returning thence direct to Hongkong. Time occupied 15 days. These vessels have all modern improvements and are fitted throughout with Electric Light.

A duly qualified surgeon is also carried.
Steamers have superior accommodation for First-class Passengers, and are fitted throughout with Electric Light.
Taking Cargo on Through Bills of Lading to Yangtze Ports, Chefoo, Tientsin, Daini, Weihaiwei.
Taking cargo on Through Bills of Lading to Kudat, Lanad, Datu, Simporna, Tawau, Uaukan, Jesselton and Labuan.
For Freight or Passage,

Apply to **JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.**
Telephone No. 215. General Managers.

R.M.S.P. THE ROYAL
MAIL STEAM
PACKET CO.PROJECTED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.
Subject to change without Notice.

HOMEWARD.

For	Steamer	Date of Departure.
LONDON	Merionethshire	Middle of Oct.
GENOA & LONDON	Carnarvonshire	Middle of Nov.

TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE.

SAILINGS TO VICTORIA, VANCOUVER, SEATTLE,
TACOMA AND PORTLAND.

For freight and further particulars, apply to

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LD.

Telephone No. 215 Sub. Ex. No. 10. Agents.

BRITISH INDIA S. N. CO., LTD.

NEW SERVICE OF STEAMERS BETWEEN
Yokohama, Kobe, Hongkong and Rangoon.Steamers are despatched Eastward and Westward at regular
intervals taking Passengers and Cargo at current Rates.

For Freight and Passage, apply to

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LD.

Telephone No. 215. Agents.

HONGKONG-NEW YORK.



AMERICAN ASIATIC S.S. Co.

FOR BOSTON & NEW YORK.

(With liberty to call at the Malabar Coast).

For freight and further particulars, apply to

SHEWAN TOMES & CO.,
General Agents.

AMERICAN & ORIENTAL LINE.

FOR BOSTON & NEW YORK
VIA SUEZ.

THE Steamship

For freight etc. apply to

THE BANK LINE LIMITED.
General Agents.

Hongkong, 29th May, 1915

VESSELS LOADING.

EUROPEAN PORTS.

Destination.	Vessel's Name.	For Freight Apply To	To be Despatched.
London	Mershire	J. M. Co.	M. of Oct.
London & Glasgow	P. & O.	P. & O.	7, Oct.
Marseilles via Ports	of Hankow	B. L. L.	9, Oct.
London, B'bay via Uenal P. of Call	Paul Leont	M. M.	18, Oct.
Genoa	Malta	P. & O.	22, Oct.
Genoa and London	Glengy's	S. T. Co.	30, Oct.
	Carshire	J. M. Co.	1M. of Nov.

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO AND CANADA.

Boston & N. Y. via Suez Canal	Indrakuala	J. M. Co.	B. of Oct.
Via, & T'ma via K'lung, S'hai, & Co.	Tacoma M.	O. S. K.	8, Oct.
Vancouver and Seattle	Shintsu M.	J. M. Co.	8, Oct.
San Francisco via S'hai & Japan etc.	Shintsu M.	T. K. K.	12, Oct.
San Francisco via Manila & Japan etc.	Persia	P. M. Co.	19, Oct.
Via, B.C. & S'ile via K'lung & Co.	Sado M.	N. Y. K.	19, Oct.
New York via Suez Canal	Saint Bede	D. & Co.	26, Oct.
Mexican, Peruvian and Chile			
Ports via Japan	Seiyo M.	T. K. K.	10, Nov.
San Francisco	Inverle	B. L. L.	10, Nov.
San Francisco via M'ia & Japan & Co.	Nippon M.	T. K. K.	14, Dec.
San Francisco via S'hai & Japan & Co.	Persia	P. M. Co.	4, Jan.

AUSTRALIA.

Australian Ports via Manila	Empire	G. L. Co.	13, Oct.
Australian Ports via Manila	Niako M.	N. Y. K.	15, Oct.

SINGAPORE, COAST PORTS AND JAPAN.

B'bay, via S'pore, Malacca & C'bo	Wakasa M.	N. Y. K.	8, Oct.
S'wato, Amoy & Foochow	Haiching	D. L. Co.	8, Oct.
Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Y'hama	Novara	P. & O.	9, Oct.
Manila	Loongsang	J. M. Co.	9, Oct.
S'pore, Pang, R'gon & Calcutta	Itola	D. S. Co.	12, Oct.
S'wato, Amoy & Foochow	Haitan	D. L. Co.	12, Oct.
Bombay via S'pore, Port S'ham,	Ume	O. S. K.	12, Oct.
Penang & Colombo	Maru	N. Y. K.	15, Oct.
Nagasaki, Kobe and Yokohama	Hitaichi M.	P. & O.	16, Oct.
S'hai, Moji, Kobe and Yokohama	Nagoya	N. Y. K.	19, Oct.
Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama	Katori M.	D. S. Co.	25, Oct.
Shanghai, Kobe & Moji	Dunera		
Mauritius and South African			
Ports	Salamis	B. L. L.	25, Jan.
Shanghai	Tjipanas	J.O.J. L.	Q. desp.

TO SAIL

THE BANK LINE LTD.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

The s.s. "INVERIC"

Capt. A. Wallace, 4,788 tons, will be despatched as above on
Wednesday, November 10, 1915.

For freight and further particulars apply to,

THE BANK LINE LTD.
Managing Agents.

Hongkong, 22nd Sept., 1915.

MOVEMENTS OF
STEAMERS.

AMERICAN MAIL.

The T. K. K. s.s. ANYO MARU will
next leave Hongkong on March 10, 1916.The T. K. K. s.s. SEIYOMARU 14,000
Tons will sail from this port for Honolulu
via Moji, Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu, Los
Angeles, Salina Cruz, Balboa, Callao,
Arica, Iquique and Valparaiso on Wednes-
day, 10th November, at noon.The T. K. K. s.s. DAIREN MARU will
be despatched by this Company from here
for San Francisco via Shanghai, Nagas-
aki, Kobe, Yokohama, and Honolulu on
Monday the 1st November at noon.

CANADIAN MAIL.

The R.M.S. s.s. MONTREAL will
Yokohama on the 31st Sept. at 3 p.m.

ENGLISH MAIL.

The P. & O. s.s. NOVARA left Singa-
pore for this Port on the 4th instant at 10
a.m. with the outward English Mail, and
is due here on the 9th instant at about
daylight.

MERCHANT STEAMERS.

The I. C. S. N. s.s. ONSANG from
Singapore is due at Hongkong on the 11th
instant.The I. C. S. N. s.s. KUTSANG from
Calcutta is due at Hongkong on the 15th
October.The I. C. S. N. s.s. MAUSANG from
Sundatan is due at Hongkong on the 16th
instant.The Waterhouse Line s.s. SHINTSU
MARU from Manila is due at Hongkong
on the 15th inst. leaves for Vancouver and
Seattle on the 17th instant.

VESSELS IN PORT.

Steamers.

Tacoma Maru, Jan. s.s. 3,466, Hamada,
1st Oct.—Manila, 28th Sept. Gen.—B. & S.Haimun, Br. s.s. 637, A. H. Stewart, 3rd
Oct.—S'wato, 2nd Oct. Gen.—D
L. & Co.Hupah, Br. s.s. 1,205, Scotia, 1st Oct.—K-
hachang, 23rd Sept. Gen.—B. & S.Teau, Br. s.s. 1,380, Trowbridge, 1st Oct.—
B. & S.Hakata Maru, Jan. s.s. 3,647, Kawashima,
2nd Oct.—Salon, 26th Sept. Rice—
Chinese.Chofu Maru, Jan. s.s. 933, S. Ono, 4th Oct.—
B'bin, 3rd Oct., Wood—P. A.
L. & Co.Manila Maru, 6,031, N. Kobayashi, 5th
Oct.—Yokohama, 21st Sept. Gen.—
O.S.K.Tanzan Maru, Jan. s.s. 1,422, G. Nishika-
wa, 5th Oct.—Hongkong, 2nd Oct.
Coal—M.B.K.Loongsang, Br. s.s. 1,023, Leach, 5th Oct.—
Manila, 2nd Oct., Gen.—J. M.
& Co.Shintsu Maru, Jan. s.s. 6,361, W. C. T. S.
5th Oct.—4th Sept. Gen.—T.K. K.Namsang, Br. s.s. 2,591, H. E. Gilroy, 6th
Oct.—Singapore, Gen.—J. M. &
Co.Halching, Br. s.s. 1,227, W. C. Passmore,
6th Oct.—S'wato, 5th Oct. Gen.—
D. L. & Co.Tyllow, Dut. s.s. A. Oldenburger, 6th
Oct.—Moji, 30th Sept. Gen.—J.O.
J.L.Haiyang, Br. s.s. 1,362, A. E. Hodgins, 7th
Oct.—Salon, 3rd Oct. Rice—
Chinese.Kazembe, Br. s.s. 2,935, J. W. Anderson,
6th Oct.—Manila, 4th Oct. Gen.—
S. T. & Co.Tonghong, Br. s.s. 1,313, F. J. Porynor, 6th
Oct.—Salon, 2nd Oct. General
—Chinese.

TO SAIL.

FOR VANCOUVER AND
SEATTLE.

The Steamship

"SHINTSU MARU"

will be despatched for the above
ports about the 17th October.For freight and particulars
apply to**JARDINE, MATHESON
& Co., Ltd.**

Agents.

Hongkong, 30th Sept., 1915.

TO SAIL

REDUCED FIRST CLASS FARES.

GREAT NORTHERN STEAMSHIP COMPANY.
s.s. "MINNESOTA" (CAPT. T. W. GARLICK.)Capacity 28,000 Tons. 27,500 Tons Gross Register. Length 680
Feet. Beam 73½ Feet.

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For SEATTLE via MANILA, NAGASAKI, INLAND SEA,
KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

Hongkong, Manila & Shanghai to Seattle or San Francisco	£36
Round Trip Tickets (Good for Six Months)	54
Nagasaki to Seattle or San Francisco	33
Round Trip Tickets (Good for Six Months)	49.10
Kobe and Yokohama to Seattle or San Francisco	31
Round Trip Tickets (Good for Six Months)	65
Manila, Hongkong, Shanghai or Japan Ports of call to London	109
Manila, Hongkong, Shanghai or Japan Ports of call to London and Return (24 Months)	114
Reduced rates to all Ports in the United States, Canada, and Europe.	

Luxurious Passenger Accommodation—Suites and State-rooms
(all outside rooms), Music room, Library, Smoking room, Nursery,
Laundry, Telephones, etc.DIRECT connection at Seattle with Great Northern and
Northern Pacific Railways for all points in the United States,
Canada and Europe.Cabin passengers may travel by rail if desired between ports
of Yokohama, Kobe and Nagasaki, without extra charge.

Special rates to Missionaries, and their families.

For full information regarding freight and passage apply to

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA, Agents.
Prince's Building.

"ELLERMAN" LINE.

(ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.)

JAPAN, CHINA & STRAITS

TO

UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT.

For	Steamer	Sails.
LONDON & GLASGOW	City of Hankow	14th October.

Subject to change without notice.

For rates of freight and further information apply to

THE BANK LINE, LTD.
Hongkong, 5th Oct. 1915. General Agents.FOR BOSTON & NEW YORK VIA
SUEZ CANAL.

will be despatched for the above ports about

For freight, passage and further particulars, apply to

JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.
Agents.

HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK CO., LTD.

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Dock Owners, Ship Builders, Marine and Land Engineers, Boiler Makers.

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ACETYLENE CUTTING AND WELDING FOR SHIP AND BOILER REPAIR.

Modern up-to-date plant operated by our own specially trained
workmen under expert European supervision.
All classes of Light Steel work manufactured by the above process.
Tanks, Drums, Ventilators, Pipes, &c., &c.

THE DIMENSIONS OF DOCKS AND SLIPS ARE AS FOLLOWS—					
NAME OF DOCK OR SLIP	LENGTH OF KEEL FLOORS	BREADTH OF KEEL FLOORS	DEPTH OVER SILL AT ORDINARY STIDING FLOOD	DEPTH OF WATER	SLIP OF TIME
KOWLOON					
No. 1 Dock, Kowloon	200	40	12	12	12
No. 2 Dock, Kowloon	210	40	12	12	12
No. 3 Dock, Kowloon	220	40	12	12	12
No. 4 Dock, Kowloon	230	40	12	12	12
WATERLOO DOCK	240	40	12	12	12
WATERLOO DOCK	250	40	12	12	12
WATERLOO DOCK	260	40	12	12	12
WATERLOO DOCK	270	40	12	12	12
WATERLOO DOCK	280	40	12	12	12
WATERLOO DOCK	290	40	12	12	12
WATERLOO DOCK	300	40	12	12	12

Please Address Enquiries to the Chief Manager.

M. DYER, S.S., M.J.N., Kowloon Dock Hongkong.TOWN OFFICE,
QUEEN'S BUILDINGS,
Telephone No. 20, Hongkong.

THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH.

EXTRA

HONGKONG, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1915.

RED CROSS DAY.

Special Committee Appointed to Make Arrangements.

The following have been elected a special committee in connection with the British Red Cross Day which it is proposed to hold on October 21:—H. E. Sir F. H. May, the Hon. Mr. Chaudhury, the Hon. W. Chatham, Mr. F. Graham, Mr. Tucker, the Hon. Mr. McI. Messer, the Hon. Mr. S. Ross, the Hon. Mr. Lau Chai-pak, Mr. Chan Siu-ki and Mr. Un Kam-wa. Mr. Stubb of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank has been appointed treasurer and will be pleased to receive the subscriptions which the committee are appealing for.

It was on the suggestion of Lord Lansdowne that an all Empire effort should be made on this date. It is proposed to hold a concert in the Botanical Gardens, particulars of which will be announced later.

It might again be mentioned that the Boy Scouts are open for employment on this day, their earnings to go to the fund.

VOLUNTEER ORDERS

Corps Orders issued to-day by Lieut.-Col. A. Chapman V. D., state.

Leave.

LeOpt. H. S. Bennett is granted leave of absence from 15.10.15 to 25.11.15.

Inspection of Arms etc.

No. 1 Section Artillery Battery and Left Section M. G. Co. (including N. C. Co. and men in Belohers Section)—Inspection of arms, ammunition and equipment on Tuesday, 12th inst. Parade at Headquarters at 5.30 p.m. in light marching order, i.e.—tunic, shorts and puttees, helmet, rifle, bandolier, waterbottle, haversack, belt and sidearms, 4 pouches and 150 rounds ammunition. Every member of these units, except men specially excused, must attend this parade.

Detail.

Gun Club Hill, Kowloon: On duty until to-morrow morning H.K.V.R.
On duty from to-morrow to 16th inst.—Centre Section M. G. Co. Officer on duty Lieut. Wright. Detachment Camp, Kowloon. On duty to-night, H.K.V.R. On duty to-morrow night, Scouts Company. Officer on duty, Lieut. Murphy. On duty 10th inst., Scouts Company. Officer on duty, Capt. Stewart. Orderly Sergeant from 9th to 16th inst.—Sergt. Schneepel.

ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL.

Music for Sunday Next. The music for the 8 o'clock Celebration of Holy Communion at St. John's Cathedral on Sunday the 10th October will be as follows:—

Introit—Psalm CXXII (Gregorian).
Offertory—Hymn 323.
Communion—Hymn 313.
Ablutions—Hymn 558 (Tune 108).
Recessional—Hymn 551.
Service—Merbocks.

Up to the Minute.

Closing Prices:—
Indos — \$157, buyers cash.
Hongkong Docks. — \$86, buyers.

Cements. — \$11.20, buyers.
Star Ferries. — \$37, buyers cash.

Ranhs. — \$3.50, buyers.
Providents. — \$10.10, buyers.
Langkats. — \$1.30, buyers.

Optum Confiscated.
At the Police Court, this morning, P. O. Brotherton asked for and was granted, confiscation of 400-odd pounds of raw opium found on board the s.s. Kintook.

GERMAN REPLY TO SIR EDWARD GREY.

Prince Lichnowsky's Statements.

Amsterdam, Aug. 27.—The semi-official North German Gazette makes a long reply to Sir Edward Grey's letter refuting Herr von Bethman Hollweg's assertions.

To Sir Edward Grey's statement that in 1913 he told the Belgian Minister emphatically that Great Britain would not send troops into Belgium so long as her neutrality was not violated by any other Power, the journal on only reply by throwing a doubt on the British Minister's veracity. It says that it awaits with interest Sir Edward Grey's disclosures concerning the negotiations in 1912 which are to prove that Germany required absolute neutrality from England.

Regarding the alleged conversation of Sir Edward Grey with Prince Lichnowsky, the semi-official organ gives the following from Prince Lichnowsky's report:—

Sir Edward Grey let me know that he would like to speak to me once again before my departure to bid me adieu, and also that he had a confidential communication to make which perhaps would be of value for the future. Sir Edward Grey was obviously moved when he received me, and said the decision which he must take was for him the most painful which he ever had to take.

A decisive factor in the matter (he said), was the consideration that the injury which Great Britain would suffer from the war would not be much greater if she participated than if she held aloof, and that Great Britain as a participating Power would be still more in a position to throw her word into the scale than if she remained neutral, because she could at any moment threaten to retire from the fight. He laid stress chiefly on the Belgian question, as in his speech, without adding, as he did in the House of Commons, that Great Britain could not look on at our attempt to bring into a state of dependence not only France but also Belgium and Holland through our procedure.

The Minister said further that he wished to make me the following confidential communication which might, perhaps, be of importance for the future. Should events not take a course such as our military party seems to hope, or should we, as he sincerely desired, at a not too distant time, wish to make a speedy end from other reasons to a war so fatal for Europe, he would always be ready in the event of his being still in office to undertake mediation to help us.

He was remote from every idea to crush Germany. All that he wished was the restoration of peace as soon as possible under acceptable conditions and the limitation, as far as possible, of the unutterable misfortune that had fallen on the entire civilized world. On my observing that the role of arbitrator would come to him much sooner in the event of neutrality, the Minister replied that he believed, on the contrary, that Great Britain's participation would rather shorten the duration of the war.

Concerning Germany's rejection of the proposal for a conference, the Gazette argues that while the negotiations lasted Russia would have gathered her troops on the German east frontier. It says that Sir Edward Grey's concluding words are hardly worthy of reply, and that the German aim is not for predominance in Europe but to free Europe from Great Britain's brutal domination.

16 BOYS DROWNED.

Training Ship Cutter Run Down.

A boating accident occurred in the Thames off Portland on August 30 by which 16 boys of the training ship Cornwall and the petty officer in charge of them, named Lane, lost their lives.

It would appear that the Alert, a cutter belonging to the Cornwall, lying off Portland, put off from the vessel with Lane and 26 boys for instruction in sailing and rowing. There was a fair wind and the weather was clear. The Alert sailed down the river and then up again. On the return journey, when off Garrison Pier, the lookout boy in the cutter reported a tug coming up the river at full speed about 100 yards from the cutter. Petty Officer Lane, who was in charge, hailed the captain of the tug to lower his speed or alter his course. For some reason, it is alleged, this was not done quickly enough, and the tug crashed into the cutter amidships, sinking her almost immediately. It is believed that all those who were drowned became entangled in the sails.

Statement by the Commander of the Cornwall.

Captain-Superintendent Steele (R.N., retired), commander of the Cornwall made the following statement to a representative of The Times:—

The cutter, containing 26 boys, left the ship at 10 o'clock this morning for instructional purposes in sailing and rowing. They were under the charge of Mr. Lane, who was the officer who always went away with them. They were cruising close to the ship under sail in fresh breeze. When ahead of the ship, about 500 yards from shore, a Government tug was sighted about 100 yards off, coming up very quickly. Mr. Lane shouted to the tug to stop or alter his course, but apparently the tug did not do so. The cutter was struck amidships, bringing down the mast and sail in the middle of the cutter. In accordance with instructions when sailing the boys were sitting in the bottom of the boat and some of them must have become entangled in the sail when it came down. The cutter was hardly moving at the time, the sheets having been let down owing to a puff of wind on the quarter. A boy named Potter, who was next to Mr. Lane at the wheel, was told by Mr. Lane to wait for orders, and he was told to dive overboard just as the boat went down. Mr. Lane was last seen standing at the wheel. A boy on the ship reported the accident, boats were quickly sent, and these, with tugs and other craft near at hand, rescued 10 boys.

Captain Steele further stated that Mr. Lane, before leaving the Cornwall, asked all the boys in the cutter if there were any who could not swim. The cutter was well provided with lifebuoys and breakers. Mr. Lane, who came from Plymouth, leaves a widow and four young children. He was an old Navy man.

The Victims and the Saved.

The list of drowned is as follows:—
W. Rowland (Ramegate), O. Barsby (Twickenham), C. Gipp (Leyton), T. Leader (East Molesey), W. J. Smith (Leyton), O. Clews (Coventry), W. Evans (Leyton), R. Millard (Lalington), H. Lee (Leyton), W. Townsend (Stratford), O. Mann (Colchester), F. Burciston (Sheffield), A. Young (Baslemer), J. Charoh (South Ealing), E. Jessop (Deptford), W. Hillier (Manor Park).

The names of the boys saved are as follows:—

W. Potter (Chiswick), B. Allen (Leicester), Gardiner (Dover), Hayes (Southend), Goddard (Deptford), Evans (Coventry), Harden (Epsom), Penn (Leytonstone), Scott (East Dulwich), Wordham (Tottenham).

GERMAN PRIZE COURT DECISIONS.

Commercial Ports or Supply Bases.

The Foreign Office issues the following for publication:—
Judgments have recently been delivered by the German Prize Court at Hamburg in the cases of the steamships Maria and Batavier V.

The Maria, a Dutch vessel, was carrying a cargo of wheat, shipped at Portland (Oregon) to Belfast and Dublin. She was captured and sunk by the German warship Karlsruhe in the Atlantic on September 21 last. The Batavier V., a Dutch vessel bound for London, was captured in the North Sea on March 18 last, and taken to Zeebrugge on suspicion of carrying contraband.

The sinking of the Maria was justified by the German Prize Court on the ground that having regard to the place of capture, the commander of the Karlsruhe was unable to take the vessel into a German port or the port of an allied Power, and so acted pursuant to Article 113 of the German Naval Prize Regulations. This was said not to require any further explanation, and payment of indemnity to the owner was refused.

The judgments show that in considering the question of the destination of conditional contraband the German Prize Court held that it is to be guided by a communication of the Chief of the General Staff of the Navy addressed to the Court on August 17, 1914, concerning the ports to be regarded as fortified places, or as bases of operations and supply for British armed forces in Great Britain issued "by supreme command." As the Court has in other cases held that such places as Ipswich, Poole, Bournemouth, and Grangemouth are bases or fortified places, it may be inferred that these also are included in the list referred to.

In order to rebut the presumption thus set up that conditional contraband destined for such places is intended for military and not civil use, the Court held that the counterproof must satisfy the most rigorous conditions, and that it would only be possible to furnish it in rare cases. With regard to the cargo of wheat on board the Maria, they held there was no means of ascertaining with the least certainty what use the wheat would have been put to at the arrival of the vessel at Belfast, and whether the British Government would not have come upon the scene as purchaser. The effect of these decisions appears to be to abolish in practice the distinction between absolute and conditional contraband of war.

Trade in the F.M.S.

Kuala Lumpur, September 22.—At the Selangor Chamber of Commerce half-yearly meeting, Mr. Oldo, who presided, said there had been a fall in the value of imports, but a substantial increase in the value of exports. The country was benefiting by the flourishing export trade which was more than double the import trade. The bazaar was in a healthy condition. Business was small but on a satisfactory basis, and credits were reasonable. Straits Times.

A boy who saw the accident from the ship said that when the boat was struck there was no panic. Another eye-witness said that a squall struck the boat, which seemed to become unmanageable, and then the tug crashed into her. The boat seemed to be cut in two and sank at once. The water was very rough, and the boys, who were saved, must have had a severe struggle.

THROUGH GERMAN EYES.

Excuses for the Arabic Crime.

Writing of the fall of Bres Litowsk, the military correspondent of the Frankfurter Zeitung declares that the campaign in Russia is "definitely won." Russia's plan of withdrawing her armies in order to avoid their annihilation, he says, has not been as successful as she could have wished, for the losses in prisoners and guns are equivalent to a crushing defeat. "The question now is: What will happen next on our side? Our higher command is in no doubt, for every conceivable case that can now happen, be it a continuation of the offensive in the East, or an operation against Petersburg, or a speedy transference in some other direction, has all been already considered and prepared."

The Kaiser's "Mighty Stride." The Kaiser visited Nowo Georgiewsk on August 20. The correspondent of the Lokalesieger describes how, "with gigantic, mighty strides, he advanced upon the parade ground, with a thick stick in his hand. The Kaiser comes close in front of me. He looks at me sharply. I know the look. To-day there is something immensely joyous, almost humorous, in the keen eyes. Oh, you stupid Quadruple Entente! If you only had an idea...!" His Majesty went with the same powerful strides from battalion to battalion, 15 in all, wishing them good morning, and receiving their greetings. He was accompanied by Prince Joachim of Prussia, the Minister of War, Marshal von Hindenburg, and a large suite. In his customary short, sharp tones he thanked his troops in the name of all Germany, making special mention of the mighty deeds of his Landwehr and Landsturm, and distributed numerous Iron Crosses.

The "Armed" Arabic. The Press is reduced to great extremities in its desire to suggest some plausible justification for the sinking of the Arabic, and an official telegram from Berlin to the Frankfurter Zeitung, after observing that it is at present unknown whether and how a submarine was concerned in the affair, says that possibilities of the most various kinds are still conceivable, even, "as already mentioned," that the "armed" Arabic played the part of a warship. She is alleged also to have resembled a warship in her external appearance. "Various papers hint at the Arabic's having possessed a so-called shooting club, basing their assertion on a story in the New York Tribune of July 24. According to this story, on one occasion, when the ship was a day out from Liverpool, the passengers were startled by hearing shots fired in the direction of the stern. On proceeding thither they found half a dozen stewards behind a barricade of sandbags, firing at a black raft resembling a submarine, with a pole as a periscope, which was towed about 700 yards astern. The stewards, it is said, aimed very carefully, and fired at the raft with all the enthusiasm which they would have shown if their mark had been really a submarine. On the following day a large kite was flown from the stern, and each of the crew fired half-a-dozen rounds at the imaginary aeroplane which followed the ship. The stewards, and even the captain, represented this club as intended simply for recreation."

A Zeppelin Greeting. On the occasion of the name day of King Ludwig of Bavaria, a Zeppelin, steered by Count Zeppelin himself, flew from Friedrichshafen to Munich, to the joyful surprise of the population, and made several dives by way of greeting in front of the Royal residence, while it communicated to the King "by wireless" the Count's congratulations.

SCOTTISH WOMEN'S HOSPITALS FOR FOREIGN SERVICE.

Fund for Hongkong Scottish Women's Beds.

Third Subscription List.

Too late for the Race £15.

Mrs. James D. Forrest \$100.
\$50.—Mrs. W. Dickson Miss McIntyre.

Mrs. Carmichael 2nd subscription, \$25.—Mrs. Lendale \$25.
\$20.—Mrs. J. R. Kinghorn, Mrs. A. Ritchie (2nd subscription), \$10.—Mrs. A. Gray, Mrs. Jack, Mrs. F. McIntyre, Mrs. U. H. Leitch, Mrs. W. F. Cowen, Mrs. H. Thomson, A. Friend "Luotian," B. L. F. \$5.50.

A Friend (2nd Subscription), \$5.—Mrs. Douglas Wilson, Mrs. Hyde, Anne Ross, Kate Dalrymple, Montrose, Mrs. MacRiehan, Mrs. J. J. Blake, Mrs. Morrison, Mrs. Middleton, Mrs. McNeillie, Mrs. McIntosh, Mrs. McArthur, Mrs. Simpson, Mrs. McKay, Mrs. Prouse, Mrs. A. Hill, Miss A. Campbell, Mrs. A. Nicol, Mrs. P. F. Farrel, A. Friend, Mrs. W. J. Clark, Miss L. Prentice, Miss K. Prentice, Mrs. J. G. Muir H. R. S. \$3.—Miss W. B. Mrs. J. Ferguson, Mrs. Hansen, Mrs. Wallace, Mrs. J. Mitchell, Mrs. R. A. Ferguson, Mrs. J. Mo Cabbie, A. Friend, Mrs. J. Perrie, Mrs. David Smith.

Mrs. D. L. Lyle \$2.50.
Miss Edith McLeod \$2.—Miss Drummond, Mrs. J. Sloan, Mrs. O. Scott, Mrs. Goad, Mrs. Dickson, Mrs. A. W. Hardwick, Mrs. D. Young, Mrs. Y. Grimsbury, Mrs. I. Johnson, Miss A. Currie, Mrs. I. Muirhead, Mrs. Elise, Mrs. Goad, Mrs. Garrard, Mrs. Connelly, \$1.—Scottie Mrs. Eldridge, Mrs. Polly, Mrs. Bateneare.
Totals \$15 Sterling and \$644. Already acknowledged £30 Sterling and \$1137.

Grand total.—£45 Sterling and \$1781.

The sum of £200 sufficient to endow four beds, two in France, and two in Serbia, has been sent to the Hon. Treasurer, 2, St. Andrews Square, Edinburgh.

Miss Sloan and Miss Lawrence beg to thank all those who have so generously contributed to this sum, and also all those who have so kindly helped to collect the money, among others they specially wish to thank Mrs. Milroy, Mrs. Little, Mrs. Muir, Mrs. Kinghorn and Mrs. Duncan.

80 Years in a Workhouse

Elizabeth Hall, who was buried at Winchcombe, Gloucester, had been in Winchcombe Workhouse for nearly eighty years. Her age was 88, and she was admitted to the workhouse on May 5, 1838. She was of weak intellect, and had never left the institution since her entry. Her maintenance cost the ratepayers considerably over £1,000.

The German Government, in reply to a protest by the Dutch Government against the flying of a German airship over Dutch territory on August 18, has explained that this "regrettable incident" was the result of special atmospheric conditions which led the pilot astray. The German Government added that since the beginning of hostilities aircraft pilots have received the strictest orders never to fly over the territory of neutral countries.

If it be so, the pilots are led astray with great frequency, as residents in the northern parts of Denmark can testify.

HUNS AND FETTERS.

Officers Who Escaped Hurt in their Dignity.

At a military court at Chester Castle on August 27, three German officers who escaped from an internment camp in Donbighshire on the 14th inst. and were recaptured at Llandudno four days later, were tried for escaping. They were Capt. Lieut. Herman Tholens, Lieut. von Halldoff, and Capt. Lieut. Heinrich Julius George von Herwing. The man escaped from the camp by filing the bars of the windows of the room in which they were confined while a gramophone was kept playing in an adjoining room by other prisoners.

Capt. Tholens, who was first tried, pleaded "guilty," and after evidence of the escape and recapture had been read over by the president of the court, prisoner made a statement that they were handcuffed on being taken back to camp, and that they were kept waiting at the entrance for fifteen minutes in view of their fellow officers and the soldiers of the guard. "That," he said, "I regard as a degrading indignity to an officer who has been made prisoner when fighting in the war."

Capt. Henning was next tried, and pleaded "guilty." After having the evidence interpreted to him the prisoner made a statement to the effect that he surrendered to the officers at Llandudno, thinking that by so doing he would receive better treatment. He complained, however, that he was handcuffed when being conveyed back to camp from Llandudno. This treatment, according to the prisoner's idea, was quite unnecessary. He had surrendered voluntarily and there being a non-commissioned officer and three men with fixed bayonets in charge of him that was enough precaution against escape. This treatment, said the prisoner, touched his sentiments of honour, the more as in Germany only the lowest criminal would be transported like this, and not an officer of the army or the navy. He was quite convinced that, according to the rules of the English Army, this handcuffing was not correct.

Lieut. Halldoff, age 27, of the Imperial Guards in the German Army, was next charged, and pleaded "guilty." After the evidence had been interpreted to him prisoner said it was the duty of a German officer, if there was any possibility, to escape. He meant to return to his home. At Llandudno, after knowing that it was impossible to escape from England, he made up his mind to surrender. They were instructed that if they could return to their home they must do so. Hence it was his duty to attempt to escape. On the morning after his surrender the colonel came into his room, and instructed the officer in charge of the escort to put them in handcuffs. Prisoner told the officer in charge of the escort to tell the colonel that he would make no attempt to escape, but the officer came back and said he was obliged to put him in handcuffs by command of the colonel. The escort consisted of one officer, a non-commissioned officer, and three men carrying arms, so that escape would have been impossible. This guard was in a motor car. When they arrived at Dyffrydall they had to wait handcuffed in view of the soldiers and civilians. Several English officers in Llandudno expressed their dissatisfaction at seeing German officers in fetters. Prisoners felt more dissatisfaction because only the lowest classes of criminals in Germany were put in handcuffs. He wished to make the complaint in regard to this treatment.

This concluded the trials, and the results will be promulgated in due course.

COMMERCIAL.

Shanghai Cotton.
A further rise in price has taken place, no doubt in sympathy with the marked advance in the prices on the home market, the latest quotations from New York being for Mid American, October 11.24, January 12.32, and from Liverpool, Egyptian 9.00, Bengal 5.20, Mid-American 6.55 and 7.04.

Matches.
There is continued activity in the export trade in matches, especially in exports to Hongkong. During August exports from Kobe totalled 53,305 cases, and those from Osaka 10,513 cases, aggregating 63,818 cases. The aggregate shows an increase of 12,437 cases over the figures for the previous month, and of 32,162 cases when compared with the corresponding month of last year. Exports from Kobe were made chiefly to Shanghai, the Yangtze basin, Fokien, Hongkong, Singapore, Rangoon, Calcutta, Bombay, Java, Siam, the United States, and Australia. Osaka exports principally to Tsingtau, Tientsin, Dairen, and Korea. In spite of the growing export trade in matches, however, manufacturers are not doing profitable business because of high prices of materials, especially chlorate of potash, which rules at about Y84.

Coal.
Messrs. Wheelock & Co.'s report for September 30, states:—
Japan Coal.—The market has been quiet during the past fortnight and there is no news of any interest to report; there is some slight inquiry in the market but owing to the high rates of freight and the autumn holidays in China all business by native dealers was temporarily suspended. The season for considering next year's contracts is now approaching but we foresee many difficulties in coming to terms on account of the fluctuations in exchange and the difficulty in securing freights. The coal market in Japan is firm and steady. **Fushun Coal.**—No change. **Kuiping Coal.**—The market remains very steady and it is not anticipated that any changes will occur until a little later on when 1916 prices will be discussed. In the meantime freights continue high and this may have some effect on future business.

Piece Goods.
In view of the fact that the local piece goods market had a week of inactivity owing to the native holidays, it was anticipated that there would at least be a spurt in prices and demand during the past week says the N. C. D. News, but actually, although the tone of the market has been quite firm, there has been very little doing outside the auctions, and at these the business was of a very ordinary nature and suggestive of hand to mouth transactions. The demand for the Yangtze ports has been very small, and quantities required were in all cases negligible. From the north there was rather a stronger demand, but not sufficient to produce keen and snappy bidding. There is a feeling of uncertainty prevailing over the monarchical question which makes the merchant timid as to his speculations and investments. Once this feeling is dispelled and the question settled with no internal disturbance, there is every reason to expect a good demand for piece goods, which may also be said of other commodities. Clearances have also been rather poor, with no apparent reason.

RAILWAYMEN AT THE FRONT.

War statistics show that the number of railwaymen with the fighting forces on sea and land is over 100,000. The following list, showing the splendid way in which they have rallied to the colours, is compiled by the Railway Magazine:—
London and North Western ... 15,859
Great Western ... 13,265
Midland ... 10,200
North Eastern ... 7,500
Lancashire and Yorkshire ... 5,976
Great Eastern ... 4,800
Great Northern ... 4,300
North British ... 2,378
These figures are for July, and the railwaymen are still rolling up in hundreds.

SHARE REPORT.
COMPARATIVE SHARE QUOTATIONS.

S.-SELLERS			FA-SALIS		B.-BUYERS		N.-NOMINAL			
STOCK.	To-day's Closing Prices	Number of Shares	Par Value	Paid Up	1914. Highest	1914. Lowest	1915. Highest, Since 14th May.	1915. Lowest, Since 14th May.	Last Dividend and Date	
Banks.										
H'kong & Shanghai Banking Corp.	{ \$827 1/2 b. { 273/10/-	120,000	\$125	all	855	July.	700	Oct. 845 x div.	700 c. div.	{ \$23/3- at 1/3 5/16 equal to \$24.21 for 1/2 year 30/6/15
Marine Insurances.										
Canton Insurance Office, Ltd.	427 1/2 b.	10,000	\$250	50	350	Dec.	305	Oct.	425	360 { Final of \$4 a/c 1913. Interim of \$18 a/c 1914.
North China Ins. Co., Ltd.	172 b.	10,000	£15	£5	145	May	133	Jan.	171	160 { Interim of 12 1/2 p.c. for 1914
Union Ins. Society of Canton, Ltd.	\$965 n.	12,400	\$250	100	847 1/2	April	700	Oct.	\$972	\$855 { Final of \$20 and bonus of \$5 making \$25 for 1913 and Interim of \$30 for 1914
Yangtze Ins. Assoc. Ltd.	\$248 b. ex 73	12,000	\$100	60	210	April	192 1/2	Jan.	248	225 { Final of \$15 mak. \$18 for 1913 & Int. of \$3 for 1914
Fire Insurances.										
China Fire Ins. Co., Ltd.	\$162 b.	20,000	\$300	30	160	July	140	Oct.	162	130 { \$9 for 1913
H'kong Fire Ins. Co., Ltd.	\$420 n.	8,000	\$250	50	395	Feb.	368	April	420	385 { \$27 for 1913
Shipping: 40 cts. b. x the re-										
C. & M.S.S. Co., Ltd. (turn of \$4.50 per s.)		30,000	\$25	all	10	Jan.	5 1/2	Dec.	50 cts.	30 cts. \$1 for 1906
Douglas Steamship Co., Ltd.	\$90 s.	20,000	\$50	all	36	Mar.	27 1/2	Nov.	91	45 { \$4 for year ending 30.6.15
Hongkong, C. & M.S.S. Co., Ltd.	20 s.	80,000	\$15	all	29 1/2	Jan.	22	Dec.	23	19 { Final of 40 cts. making 90 cts. for year ending 31.12.14
Indo-China Steam Navigation Co., Ltd.	{ Combined \$153 n. { Deferred \$92 n. { Preferred \$60 n.	{ 60,000 £5 } all			79	Jan.	50	Sept.	157 1/2	96 { 6 p.c. on p. n. & 3 p.c. on d. s. for year 1914. shares quoted ex 9 p.c. div in H'kong from 29.9.15. an interim div. of 8 p.c. on the combined shares paid in London 23.9.15
Shell T'port & Trading Co. Ltd.	90/- s.	3,797,610	£1	all	106/-	Feb.	70/-	Sept.	90/- x div.	82/- x div. { Final of 5/- (Coupon No 24) making 7/- for 1914
Star Ferry Company, Ltd.	\$36 s.	40,000	\$10	all	49	Mar.	40	Nov.	37	32 { \$1.50 per share and bonus of 40 cents per share for year ending 30.4.15
Refineries.										
China S. Refining Co., Ltd.	\$130 n.	20,000	\$100	all	96 1/2	Feb.	70	Nov.	134	111 { \$3 for 1912
Luzon S. Refining Co., Ltd.	\$38 s.	7,900	\$100	all	31	Jan.	17	Dec.	46	27 1/2 { \$3 for 1897
Mining.										
Kailan Mining Adm'n'tion.	30/- s.	1,000,000	£1	all	41/-	Feb.	33/6	Dec.	33/6	30/- { Interim of 1/- account year ending 30.6.15 (Coupon No. 5.)
Raub Australian Gold Min'g Co., Ltd.	\$3.30 s.	200,000	£1	all	3/10	Jan.	1/90	Nov.	4	3/60 { 1/2 for 1909
Tronoh Mines Ltd.	31/6 n.	100,000	£1	all	39/-	Feb.	19/6	Nov.	32/6	32/- { 1/- interim a/c 1915 paid 12.7.15
Ural Caspians.	39/- s.	796,666	£1	all	56/6	Feb.	21/3	Nov.	32/6	32/- { 1/- interim 1915
Decks, Wharves and Godowns &c.										
H'kong & K.W. & G. Co., Ltd.	\$79 1/2 b.	60,000	\$50	all	89	Jan.	73	Nov.	79	68 { \$3.50 for year 1914
H'kong & W'poa D. Co., Ltd.	\$86 b.	60,000	\$50	all	77	Jan.	53	Oct.	83	57 { \$3 dividend for year 1914
Shai Dock & Eng. Co., Ltd.	\$60 1/2 b.	60,000	£100	all	60	July	50	Dec.	63 1/2	49 ex div. { Tls. 3 for year ending 30.4.15
Shai & H'kew W. Co., Ltd.	\$90 s.	36,000	£100	all	109	Jan.	82 1/2	Dec.	93 1/2	80 { Tls. 5 for 1914
Lands, Hotels and Buildings.										
Anglo French Lands.	\$94	13,000	£100	£100	—	—	—	94	94	94 { Tls. 6 1/2 for year ending 29.2.14
H'kong Hotel Co., Ltd.	\$112 b.	20,000	\$50	50	128	July	120	Dec.	116	112 { \$2.50 for half year ending 30.6.15
H'kong Land Investment Co.	\$109 s.	60,000	\$100	all	117 1/2	July	98	Nov.	111 x div.	108 { \$3 for year ending 30.6.15
H'phreys Estate & F. Co., Ltd.	\$6.90 s.	150,000	\$10	all	9 1/2	Jan.	7	Nov.	7 1/2	6.10 { 45 cents for year 1914
K'loon Land & Building Co., Ltd.	\$40 b.	6,000	\$50	20	45 1/2	Jan.	44	Feb.	40	40 { \$3 for 1914
Shanghai Lands	\$105 b.	78,000	£50	all	88	Dec.	89	Oct.	106	101 { Dividend of 6 p.c. for 1 year ending 30.6.15
West Point Building Co., Ltd.	\$72 1/2 b.	12,500	\$50	all	73	June	66	Feb.	100	100 { \$2 for half year ending 30.6.15
H'kong Central Estates	\$100 n.	10,000	\$100	all	—	—	—	—	—	— { \$4.09 for 7 months ending 31.12.14
Cotton Mills.										
Ewo Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	\$171 b.	20,000	£50	all	138	July	125	May	180	152 1/2 { Tls. 12 for year ending 31.10.14
Hongkong Cotton Co.	\$91 b.	125,000	\$10	all	8 1/2	Mar.	7	June	9 1/2	7 { 50 cents 31.7.08
Kung Yik	\$15.65 b.	75,000	£10	all	14 1/2	Jan.	11	Mar.	17	13 1/2 { Tls. 1.20 for year ending 30.11.14
Laou Kung Mow	\$90 n.	8,000	£100	all	110	Feb.	70	May	89	86 { Tls. 12 for 1913
Shanghai Cottons in Shai	\$4.94 b.	40,000	£50	all	135	Feb.	70	Nov.	105	96 { Dividend of Tls. 7 1/2 for year ending 30.6.15
Miscellaneous.										
China Borneo Company, Ltd.	\$10 1/4 b.	60,000	\$12	all	12	May	10	Dec.	10	10 { 35 cents for 1914
China Light & Power Co., Ltd.	\$4.40 s.	50,000	\$5	all	4.90	July	4	April	4 1/4	4 1/4 { 6% for year ending 28. 2.06
Do. (Spec. shares)		50,000	\$1	all	9	Jan.	7	Nov.	3	3 { 70 cts. for 1914
China Prov. L. & M. Co., Ltd.	\$34 s.	125,000	\$10	all	39	June	35	Aug.	4	34 { \$1.50 for year ending 31.7.14
Dairy Farm Company, Ltd.	\$34 s.	40,000	\$7	6	6.90	Jan.	5	Dec.	11	6.70 { 50 cts. for 1914
Green Island Cement Co., Ltd.	\$11.20 b.	400,000	\$10	all	49	Jan.	36	Nov.	44	39 { \$2.00 per share for 1914
Hongkong Electric Co., Ltd.	\$44 1/2 b.	60,000	\$25	all	217 1/2	July	174	Dec.	185	184 { Interim of \$2 account 1915
Hongkong Ice Co., Ltd.	\$188 b.	6,000	\$25	all	25	June	22	Apr.	34 1/2	28 { Interim \$1 for year ending 30.6.15
Hongkong Rope Mfg. Co., Ltd.	\$34 1/2 s.	325,000	5/-	all	13/-	July	7/-	Feb.	5.25	4.80 x div. { \$10 % for 1914
Hongkong Tramway Co., Ltd.	\$5.85 b.	250,000	£10	all	64 1/2	Mar.	28	Dec.	42	36 1/2 { Interim of T. 1 making T. 2 a/c 9.3
Langkats	\$39 b.	25,000	\$10	all	10 1/2	Jan.	9 1/4	June	10	9 { 70 cts. on fully paid shares and 7 cts. on \$1 paid shares for year ending 30.4.15
Peak Tramway Co., Ltd. (Old)	\$9 1/4 b.	50,000	\$10	all	93 cts.	Jan.	75 cts.	Dec.	\$1	80 cts. { None
Do (New) 86 cts. b.		50,000	\$10	all	—	—	—	—	—	— { \$1.50 for 1910
Philippines Ltd.	\$4 b.	75,000	\$10	all	—	—	—	—	—	— { None
H. Price & Co., Ltd.	\$5 b.	12,000	\$10	all	—	—	—	—	—	— { None
Societe des Pulpes et Papier-teries du Tonkin	\$20 b.	13,200	\$50	all	—	—	—	—	—	— { 25 cts. for year ending 31.5.15
Steam Laundry Co., Ltd.	\$3 1/2 b.	20,700	\$5	all	5.00	June	4	Nov.	3 1/2	3.00 { \$1.00, per share for year ending 31.12.14
Union Water-boat Co., Ltd.	\$16 1/2 n.	27,723	\$10	all	22 1/2	Feb.	17	Jan.	18	10 { 60 cts. for 1914
Watson and Co., Ltd.	\$6 1/2 s.	90,000	\$10	all	8 1/2	April	6.90	Dec.	6.90 x div.	6 1/2 x div. { 50 cts. on old shares and 25 cts. on new year shares for year ending 30.6.14
William Powell, Limited.	\$6 1/2 s.	21,000	\$7	all	9 1/2	Jan.	6 1/2	Dec.	7	6 { \$1.50 for 1914
S. O. Morning Post	\$29 b.	6,000	\$25	all	30	June	92	Dec.	29	29 { \$1.50 for 1914

LATEST RUBBER QUOTATIONS.

Anglo Java Estates Ltd. Tls. 11 buyers.	Ayer Panas (Straits) \$4.80 buyers.	Kempas (Straits) \$3.30 buyers.	Sandycrofts (Straits) 5.25 buyers.
Lingies 14/9 buyers 15/8 sellers.	Balgownie (Straits) \$3.15 buyers.	Malaka Pindas (Straits) \$1.35 buyers.	Pajam (Straits) \$9.15 buyers.
Nordanales 19/- buyers 19/6 sellers.	Changkat Serdanga (Straits) \$4.90 buyers 5.05 sellers.	Malakoffs (Straits) \$3.40 buyers 3.50 sellers.	9.25 sellers.

WRIGHT & HORNBY,

Share and General Brokers

6, Des Voeux Road Central, Tel. address, Rectitude.

CORRECTED TO NOON, OCT. 8, 1915.

ANY SUBSEQUENT ALTERATIONS WILL BE FOUND IN "UP TO THE MINUTE SHARE MARKET NEWS." THE TELEGRAPH DOES NOT HOLD ITSELF RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY OF THE ABOVE QUOTATIONS.

EXCHANGE.

T/T Bombay	On Haiphong	7 1/2 % prem.	Gold Leaf per oz.	\$59.60
Demand Bombay	On Saigon	7 1/2 %	Sovereign	\$11.05 nom.
T/T Calcutta	On Bangkok	84 1/2 %	Bar Silver ready	\$23.15/16
Demand Calcutta			forward	
Demand Manila	4 m's. L/O	110 1/2	SUBSIDIARY COINS.	
T/T San Francisco	4 m's. D/P	110 5/8	Discount per \$100:	
Demand New York	30 d's. L/O	110 3/4	Chinese	20 cts. pieces \$19 7/8
T/T Java	30 d's. Sney & M.	110 3/4	Chinese	10 " 420
T/T Marks	30 d's. San Francisco	110 3/4	Hongkong	20 cts. pieces \$9 3/4
Demand Germany	4 m's. Marks	110 3/4	Hongkong	10 " 9 3/4
T/T Ecuador	4 m's. France	110 3/4		
Demand Paris	6 m's. France	110 3/4		

NOTICE

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N. S. MARSHALL,

Manager.

Hongkong, 22nd Oct. 1914

MAIL STEAMERS

WILL despatch VESSELS to the Undermentioned PORTS or about the DATES named:—

For	Steamers	To Sail On	Remarks
SHANGHAI, Moji, Kobe, and Yoko- hama.	Novara Capt. H. R. Hether- ington R.N.R.	about 10.15 Oct.	Freight & Passage
SHANGHAI, Moji, Kobe and Yoko- hama.	Nagoya Capt. A. B. Garwood R.N.R.	about 10th Oct.	Freight & Passage
LONDON & Bom- bay via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Port Said and Marseilles	Malta Capt. O. C. Talbot R.N.R.	10 a.m. 22nd Oct.	Freight & Passage
L'DON & B'bay via S'pore, Penang, C'bo, Port Said & Marseilles	Novara Capt. H. R. Hether- ington R.N.R.	about 5th Nov.	Freight & Passage

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Every effort is made by the agents of the Central Powers to keep alive the feeling of exasperation against Serbia. Violent anti-Serbian diatribes daily appear, a active agitation is maintained among the Macedonian emigrant-refugees, whose desire for vengeance is studiously fostered by numerous emissaries, as well

by inflammatory articles in the
 mised newspapers. Thus it
 oped to bring about another
 o-Bulgarian war, which, by
 ening both States, would
 late the advance of the Ger-
 ns on Constantinople.

Whether the Powers of the
 ents will succeed in counter-
 ing these intrigues and in
 onraging Bulgaria to resist the
 ationed aggression remains to
 een.

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